

CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXVIII. No. 43

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 20 1934

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

Your Grocery Needs

Winter Onions	20 lb box Good keepers	58c
Floor Wax	"Home" Brand, and its good wax, per tin	30c
Corn	Grown and packed in Alberta	3 for 39c
Blueberry Jam	(PURE) You will like this, 4 lb. tin	65c
Mixed Jam	Strawberry and Raspberry 4 lb. tin	42c
Coffee	Malkins Best in Kerr-Mason wide mouth jar, jar worth 15c. Mellow smooth drink.	50c
Economy Tea	Is worth 10c more per pound on today's market Its a good drink, good strength, good flavor.	50c
Maple Syrup	Makes hot cakes slip—and the flavor—pure from Que- bec. Pint bottle.	30c

Halliday & Laut

Feed Scarce This Winter--

You can double the feeding value of your green feed and straw by putting it through a New McCormick-Deering Hammer Mill.

Visit our showroom and see this latest machine with high blower attachment.

Price - \$188.50

Wm. Laut

AND NOW . . .

BRITISH AMERICAN Announces

NEVER - NOX

ALL THAT THE NAME IMPLIES

An Ethylized gasoline... giving super performance... refined in the West... for Western conditions... now available at

Cars Washed, Simonized and Polished
WORK GUARANTEED.

Crossfield Garage
F. T. BAKER

Announcement...

We wish to announce that we have undertaken to sell and distribute the Gabbetis Draft Excluder. We expect to place one or more of these coal savers in every home in the district before winter comes.

CALL AND SEE IT.

Gordon Agencies

Crossfield Transfer AND STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.

INSURED LOADS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

M. PATMORE Phone 62

Crossfield

Calgary Phone—M 1826

D. M. Duggan to Speak In Crossfield, October 2nd.

D. M. Duggan leader of the Conservative Party in Alberta, will address a public meeting in the U.F.A. Hall on Tuesday, October 2nd, at 8 o'clock.

Mr. Duggan is one of the most brilliant men in the Legislature and well qualified to deal with all problems in connection with the affairs of the Province.

Engagement is Announced

Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Gazeley announce the engagement of their daughter, Mary Anne, to Mr. Frederick John Coote of Winnipeg. The wedding will take place on Saturday, September 22.

Chinese Injured in Truck Accident

Five Chinese, travelling to Edmonton Tuesday night with a load of fruit, upset their new Dodge truck on the highway four and a half miles south of Crossfield. Two of them were cut up about the head while the other three were badly scared. 15 or 20 cases of fruit were scattered out and the truck had a bent fender and a broken window.

Mervin Fox Injured

Mervin, nine-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Fox of the Onell district, met with a serious accident on Monday morning, while on his way to school his saddle pony slipped and fell, and it is assumed, he was thrown heavily to the ground. Mervin walked to the school leading his pony, a distance of about half a mile, he did not remember what had happened and was sitting at his desk when he regained consciousness.

He is suffering from slight concussion and abdominal injuries. At time of going to press he is reported to be recovering.

George McIntosh Stricken

G. W. McIntosh, well known farmer of the Madden district, suffered a paralytic stroke on Sunday morning. Latest reports are that he is improving.

George Sutherland Coming

George Sutherland, one of the best all round athletes in Canada, will give an exhibition of throwing the javelin, discus and weights at the Inter School Track Meet to be held in Crossfield on October 5th.

Threshing Again Delayed

Threshing has been delayed in this district for the past ten days owing to intermittent showers, sleet and snow, it will take several days of good drying weather before threshing can be resumed.

A very heavy frost last night (Wednesday) is expected to settle the weather, but one never knows.

McLarnin Regains Crown

Jimmy McLarnin climbed back into his welter weight throne at New York on Monday night when he won the decision over Barney Ross in a furious fifteen-round battle.

World Series Start October 3rd.

The world series of 1934 will open in the park of the Detroit Tigers, American League pennant winner on Wed., Oct. 3rd.

The first two games will be played in Detroit, and assuming New York wins the National League pennant, the next three games will be played in New York on October 5, 6 and 7.

Scholarship Winners

Melva Chitwood of Glen Rock school, and Clarence Riddell of Greenwood, having won the most points at the Crossfield School Fair are therefore the Scholarship Short Course winners and will spend a week at the Olds School of Agriculture as guests of the Provincial Department of Agriculture.

LOCAL ATHLETE COMPLIMENTED

The banquet and presentation to Miss Margaret Fitzpatrick last Monday evening in the Masonic Hall was not only successful, but interesting, entertaining and enjoyable. Resplendent in her Empire Games regalia the guest of honour, coupled with the R.C.M.P. officers in full uniform lent a gay touch of colour to the gathering.

Many prominent notables were present amongst whom were, Hon. F. S. Grisdale, Minister of Agriculture, Mrs. Blight, President of the Ladies Section Altomah Club, Mr. and Mrs. Clark also of the Altomahs, representatives Calgary Board of Trade, Municipal District of Rosebud, Village Council, and other organizations. The speech of congratulations and presentation was made by R. M. McCool local M.L.A.

Opening at 8 p.m. with "O Canada" about 110 people sat down to tastefully decorated tables, artistically arranged with flowers and laden with viands of the choicest. The catering arrangements were in the hands of the Ladies Aid of the United Church, and Mrs. H. Balam and her able helpers are to be complimented on the excellent stewardship and commissariat. The attendance exceeded expectations and a second sitting was necessary.

After all had partaken of their satisfaction with the exception of one Irish gentleman (who was piously inclined or shall we say pie-less-ly) Chairman F. Collicutt called upon Mr. H. Wright for the opening remarks, on behalf of the local Board of Trade, and Mr. Wright suitably responded. In lieu of the absence of Mayor Williams, Mr. Tredaway extended congratulations from the Village of Crossfield.

Hon. F. S. Grisdale, was the next speaker, and in the course of his remarks added to his congratulations those of Premier Reid, who was unable to attend owing to other calls upon his time.

Dr. G. D. Stanley, M.P. had to call off at the last minute owing to his medical practice, but sent as his deputy Mr. Manning, who conveyed on his behalf, Dr. Stanley's best wishes.

On behalf of the Altomah Club, Mrs. Blight, (Pres.) brought greetings, and the Rev. A. D. Currie did likewise on behalf of the local Athletic Association, while Inspector Bavin, Commandant, Calgary Division, R.C.M.P. added also his felicitations.

In lighter vein were the remarks of Mr. Tully, Vice-Pres. Calgary Board of Trade and Mr. J. Hanna, Sec'y of the same Board. With many a quip and a sally, and much fun at each others expense as well as at the expense of our local M.L.A. they provoked many a laugh, both gentlemen sparkling throughout, and brimful of humour.

R. M. McCool, M.L.A. was entrusted with the presentation, and in well chosen words, presented Margaret with a wardrobe case and a dressing set as a token of good will and best wishes for continued success. Margaret replied nobly, and in a neat little speech thanked all concerned for the good will and sentiment expressed.

A brother contestant in the Empire Games and an athlete of outstanding merit, Mr. G. D. Sutherland of Midnapore, was next called upon, and he expressed himself fittingly.

Appearing on the musical part of the programme were Messrs E. Rhys, baritone, and C. R. Richardson, piano-accompanist, of Calgary, and both gentlemen were thoroughly enjoyed.

With the singing of the National Anthem, the banquet part of the evening broke up, and for the benefit of the younger generation, the floors were cleared, and dancing indulged in.

Week - End SPECIALS

Fels Naptha Soap, per carton	- 73c
2X Soap Chips, 2 lbs.	- - 19c
Plum Brand Prunes, pkt.	- - 59c
Canned Pumpkin, 2 tins	- - 27c
Split Peas, 2 lbs.	- - - 17c
Sugar Crisp Corn Flakes, 2 pkts.	15c

**Crossfield District Co-Operative
Association U. F. A. Limited.**

Your motor should run sweet and true as when you bought it. Those knocks and rattles coming from your motor mean waste of fuel and oil. What your car really needs is a first class Spring Overhaul.

Drop in and let us quote you a price on your overhaul.

The Highway Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

COAL

We are now booking coal orders for September delivery. DONT WAIT till the cold weather comes—place your order NOW.

We handle reliable brands of coal—Midland and Carbon in both Lump and Nut sizes and the price is right.

Dry, live, pine blocks always on hand for chilly mornings.

Atlas Lumber Co. Ltd.

Member

Phone 15

W.R.L.A.

Music for the dancing was kindly supplied by Messrs. Murjatrody, Richardson and McLan of Calgary, assisted by the Fleming Bros. and L. Pullen of Crossfield.

The committee in charge is to be complimented on the evenings entertainment.

Junior U. F. A. Dance

Friday, September 28

The Junior U. F. A. are holding a Dance in the East Community Hall on Friday, Sept. 28. A prize will be given to the lady and gentleman holding the lucky admission ticket. Special attractions. Music by the Melody Boys.

The Mission Band tea to have been held on Saturday, Sept. 22 has been postponed.

COMING AGAIN

Mr. R. W. Palmer

so well known to many of our customers, is to be with us once again Tuesday, September 25th.

He is prepared to show you a splendid range of fabrics for a male-to-measure suit, or topcoat. We invite you to inspect these samples as well as the new models, showing the correct mode for men's attire for Fall and Winter.

COLEY, NOYES & RANDALL
Makers of
Cambridge Clothes

Halliday & Company

Crossfield, Alberta

Fine Quality—Black—Mixed—Green

"CHATELAIN" TEA

"Fresh from the Gardens"

Russia And The League Of Nations

Soviet Russia having applied for admission into the League of Nations, the burning topic at Geneva and in many of the European capitals is whether that application should be approved or rejected. Russia has the powerful support of Great Britain, France and Italy as well as of some other countries, but is opposed by a number of the smaller nations, including, so it is reported, Belgium, Poland and Greece, while Switzerland, the home of the League, is said to be sharply divided on the question. The London Times has expressed the belief that Canada and Ireland will line up with the opposition.

Unless unanimity can be reached through advance negotiations and conferences, the forthcoming meeting of the General Assembly of the League will be the scene of an animated, possibly bitter, debate, with the further possibility of the failure of Russia's application because an unanimous decision cannot be reached. It looks like a knotty problem to solve, yet most people in this country would be inclined to regard it as a very simple one.

It is not necessary to recite the reasons which led to the establishment of the League of Nations, nor to set forth its aims and objectives. Its very name implies that it was the intention of the founders that it should include not some nations, but all nations. As long as certain nations remain outside its membership, the League is not as strong as it should be. It is weakened by the absence of even one nation. In the past one of its great weaknesses has resulted from the refusal of the United States to join, plus Russia's absence, and the early stipulation that barred Germany. Now that Russia is willing to come in, why refuse to permit it?

The only answer forthcoming is that the Government of Russia is Communist. Premier Tsaldaris of Greece is reported as saying that he will vote against Russia's election to membership on the ground that it would sanction international Communism. This may be offered as an excuse, but surely it is not a valid and legitimate reason for exclusion.

Italy is a member of the League, but that does not constitute sanction of international Communism by the other nations of the world. Other nations may set up or bow to dictatorships or other forms of autocratic government, some might turn socialist, others become more and more democratic, and others again return to absolute monarchies. Such developments are the right and privilege of the people of the nations concerned, but they do not constitute reasons why they should be treated as outlaws among the nations of the world.

The people of any country have the sole right to determine their own form of government, that which in their opinion is best suited to their particular conditions or state of development. This is one of the fundamental principles underlying the structure of the League of Nations, namely, self-determination of peoples and nations. Failure to recognize it, and give effect to it, would quickly destroy the usefulness of the League and ultimately destroy the League itself as an organization.

There are times when, following internal upheavals and revolutions, a nation may lose the diplomatic recognition of other nations, but this is largely because the fact is not clearly established as to which of the contending groups really enjoys the support of the people in such country and can therefore be safely recognized as "the Government". But when a Government once becomes established, recognition of it by other nations as a rule quickly follows. The means by which it came into being, its principles and policies are a matter for its own people to approve or disapprove, and recognition by other nations does not necessarily imply approval.

The Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Russia) has an established form of government, has been recognized by most of the nations of the world, and is accepted by the Russian people. What reason is there, then, why Russia should not be recognized by the nations acting jointly through the League of Nations and full membership in that body be granted to it? It is silly to argue that the granting of such membership in the League is to sanction international Communism. One might as well argue that to now admit the United States would be to give the international sanction to all the policies and implications of Roosevelt's "New Deal", or in the case of Germany to place the stamp of approval on Hitler and his Nazi policies and programme.

Regardless of what one may think of Russian Socialism and the policies and methods of the Soviet Government, and quite opposed as one may be to the introduction of similar policies and methods into their own country, people of the world over should wish Russia well. It is far better for the world that Russia should succeed and not fall in its experiment, and certainly it would be unchristian and cruel towards the Russian people to desire failure. Even though the Russian system may not be desired nor prove beneficial elsewhere, it may suit Russia in its present state of development.

The best way to promote international understanding and goodwill, and thus promote the cause of peace, is for the nations to get together—the closer the better. And the best way yet devised for such getting-together is in the General Assembly of the League of Nations. Therefore, let every nation in who is willing to join, and do everything possible to bring in those which presently are averse to joining.

Believe It Or Not

Where are you, Bob Ripley? Miss Jane Stone of Great Barrington, Mass., owns a goldfish named Xerxes and like his namesake, the Persian king, he suffered great disaster. The bowl in which Xerxes was swimming fell on the floor and broke. Rescued from his wrecked home, Xerxes was placed in another bowl and since then has been swimming backwards.

Amblyopia is a name given to diminished acuteness of vision not relieved by the use of glasses and in many cases not accompanied by any visible ocular changes.

Knew What He Meant

"Have you a copy of 'The Broken Rope'?" inquired a visitor to a music seller.

"I am afraid I don't know of such a song."

"Why it goes like this," and the customer hummed the tune.

"Why you mean 'The Lost Chord'!" said the assistant.

"Ah! That's it."

The oldest altars of the Babylonians which have been excavated and are square heaps of sun-dried bricks, and Herodotus relates that their great altars were made of gold.

Diarrhoea, Dysentery, Colic Cramps and Stomach Pains

Prompt treatment with Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry in such cases relieves the pains, checks the suffering, the weakness, and oftentimes the collapse associated with attacks of this kind.

It does this by checking the too frequent and irritating stools, settling the stomach, and bracing up the weakened system, thus making it a remedy for the treatment of bowel complaints of both young and old.

The market for 58 years—you do not experiment when you use it.

Put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

Famed Racing Husky Dead

St. Godard Mourns Loss Of Nine-Years-Old Team Leader

Emil St. Godard, world champion dog racer, mourns the death of his gallant leader Toby, one of the greatest dogs that ever stepped in harness.

Toby died at Teterborough, New Hampshire. The veteran of races across the continent suddenly suffered stomach trouble, and although three doctors worked on him they failed to save his life.

Toby was nine years old. He was part husky and part greyhound, a combination of staying power and speed. He was raised in the St. Godard kennels and won 28 long distance classics.

Toby led the St. Godard string in six of the gruelling 200-mile derbies between The Fox and Flin Flou. He was also well known to sportsmen in Ottawa, Quebec and New Hampshire.

"It's tough all right," said Emil, when friends heard the news. "Toby was a wonderful dog. I intended to leave him in August to start training again in New Hampshire. I will have to train a new lead. I will have several of Toby's pups at the ranch and expect to work one of them in Toby's place."

DOCTOR SAID SHE MUST REDUCE

Fat A Dancer To Her Heart

Overweight is not merely a matter of appearance—it affects health, too. Excess fat robs the system of energy and the internal organs grow lax and slide down under the burden—and undue strain is put on the heart. Here is an instance. A woman writes:

"I have been treated by specialists who tried to reduce my weight. I suffered with heart attacks. But no matter what they gave me, nothing would reduce me. Since Albin Kruschen, everyone wherever I go explains about how much flesh I have lost. I took it at first for rheumatism, and it has done me a world of good, as well as greatly reducing my weight. Before Christmas I weighed 224 lbs. Now I am considerably less—in fact, a coat had worn last year. I was able to take to be altered before I was able to wear it again. I have not really made a difference with my diet, so there is only Kruschen to thank."

(Mrs. A. Kruschen assisted the six salts in Kruschen assist the internal organs to throw off each day the waste and poisons which cumber the system. Then, little by little, that ugly fat goes—slowly, yes—but surely.)

Alberta In The Lead

Province Has Highest Marriage Rate In Canada

A bridegroom of 84 with a bride of 18, 10 brides under 16, three mothers who have borne their third child when but 16 years old; two men who married when they were more than 80 years old are some of the highlights of a report compiled from the vital statistics records of Alberta. The province has the highest marriage rate in the Dominion and the highest birthrate west of Quebec.

Englishmen are still the greatest producers, followed by Ukrainians and Germans. Alberta does not follow the majority, for November proved the popular month in which to be married.

Alberta boys apparently do not care to assume parental duties as readily as do the girls, for while there were only 76 grooms under the age of 21, no less than 1,416 girls of a total of 5,054 became brides before they reached their majority.

Blind Man Climbs Mountain

Portland Publisher Aided By Dog Makes Long Ascent

Although he is totally blind, Ed G. Robbins, newspaperer of a Portland weekly newspaper, has realized his long ambition of climbing the snow-capped summit of Mt. Hood. He was aided by his faithful police dog, "Treble", in making the long ascent.

Asked what he wanted to climb the peaks for, the blind editor said "For the experience, man, for the experience!"

Canadian fresh beef, fresh pork, and fresh lamb have a much wider range of export than is generally believed, Japan, Alaska, Bermuda, Jamaica, and other West Indian Islands, Newfoundland, St. Pierre and Miquelon, the United States, and the British Isles being the chief countries of destination during the month of July 1934.

If you talk of a bridge expert you may mean a dentist, an engineer or a card player.

The Arctic regions of Greenland have bumblebees.

Rarest Metal On Earth

Novely Discovered, Mineral Is Worth \$1,000,000 An Ounce

The rarest metal on earth—worth more than \$1,000,000 an ounce—was exhibited before the American Chemistry Society by an assistant chemistry professor who announced the first isolation of proactinium.

A. V. Brosse brought from the University of Chicago one-tenth of a gram of the metal, which he succeeded in isolating after years of work.

Proactinium is "squeezed" out of pitchblende. The latter ore is reportedly plentiful in the Great Bear Lake and other northern districts of the Canadian west.

Hard and silvery, the proactinium clung to a fine, one-inch thread of tungsten like drops of mercury. Its rays are more penetrating than those of radium. Its scientific and medical possibilities are wide. It emits the same kind of "Alpha, Beta and Gamma" rays as radium, and Dr. Brosse said its "Gamma" rays, which are the ones used in medicine, will penetrate more deeply than those of radium.

Its "Alpha" rays, which are fast-travelling particles, fly farther than similar particles from radium.

But proactinium does not give off nearly as many of the rays of any of the three types. It has a "half-life" of 32,000 years, which means that in that period it will radiate away half of its metallic substance. Radium, in contrast, has a "half-life" of 1,600 years.

The difference in rate promises to make possible medical experiments with the new metal that are too dangerous with the faster-acting radium. This tenth of a gram of a third is all the proactinium that has been squeezed chemically out of a ton of ore. It cost \$5,000. At the same rate an ounce will cost \$1,250,000.

Oldest United States Town

Orabi, Arizona, Inhabited Since 1200 States Scientist

Fortunately for St. Augustine, Florida, and Santa Fe, New Mexico, the oldest town in the United States has no chance of commercial or advertising genius to dispute their claims. For Dr. Paul S. Martin, archaeologist at the Field Museum of Natural History, asserted that the Hopi Indians of Oraibi in the Arizona reservation is the oldest continuously inhabited community in the land.

While St. Augustine was settled about 1665 and Santa Fe dates back to about 1617, Oraibi has been the home town to generations of Hopis since 1200 A.D., or earlier. Dr. Martin convinced himself of the antiquity of the Oraibi pueblo by archaeological studies there.

No Novelty In Canada

Dominion Can Easily Match Soviet's Big Fish Story

Publicity is being given to the fact that 40-pound trout have been caught in Lake Sevan in Armenia and that the Soviet government has placed 33,000,000 trout fry in the lake this year. Forty-pound trout are no novelty in Lake Superior and millions of trout and whitefish fry are placed in the lake every year. In fact, trout of 30 to 40 pounds are not exactly novelties even in some inland lakes.

THAT DEPRESSED FEELING IS LARGELY LIVER

Wake up your Liver Bile

—Without Calomel
You are "feeling poor" simply because your liver isn't putting in its duty. Two pounds of liquid bile your body needs. Digestion and elimination are both hampered, and your entire system is clogged. What you need is a liver stimulant. Something that goes further than bile salts, mineral water, oil, laxative candy or chewing gum or roughage which only clogs the bowels—giving the real relief. Ask your doctor for Little Liver Pills. Purely vegetable. No harsh medicine (calomel). Tasteless. No side effects. 25c. at all drug stores.

Odd Book-Markers

What do you use for a marker when reading a book? The library in Kansas City, Missouri, has found razor blades, photographs, pawn tickets, telegrams, cigarettes, a powder puff, gloves, a pair of scissors, and in one instance a \$5 bill in returned books.

PILE SUFFERS

HAPPY RELIEF
Specially prepared by nature of these Ointment pills give quick relief. No harsh medicine. No side effects. 25c. at all drug stores.

Order by number from your dealer. No. 2 "MECCA" PILE REMEDIES

There is no substitute for the **DOUBLE AUTOMATIC BOOKLET** ONLY **5¢**

Chantecler CIGARETTE PAPERS

EASY TO HANDLE IN THE CONVENIENT POCKET SIZE

Japan Grows Own Wheat

Country Now Able To Supply Its Own Requirements

The Japanese government's five-year wheat growing project, inaugurated in 1932 by the ministry of agriculture and forestry to enable the country to supply its own requirements of the cereal, has achieved its objective two years ahead of time.

Estimates submitted at a conference in Tokyo of the chief officials of the wheat encouragement bureau in the various prefectures showed the wheat crop in Japan this year will yield 44,849,000 bushels, while the estimated consumption of the country is 45,000,000 bushels.

Since the domestic crop is now practically equal to consumption, the officials have decided to relax their efforts to increase production and to concentrate their attention on effecting improvement in quality.

Although bread by no means supplants rice, which remains the staple cereal, it has been popular as a food for several years and army regulations prescribe mixing wheat with rice before boiling it for soldiers' rations. The wheat constituents counteract the tendency of polished rice alone to cause beriberi (kakkie as it is called in Japanese).

Many households consequently now mix some wheat with the rice before boiling it for the family table with resultant good effects on the general health.

Due to the world rise in wheat prices, Japanese flour mills have been failing back recently chiefly on domestic wheat. It is likely that the mills will continue to import a fair quantity of Canadian and Australian wheat of qualities not yet produced there, for mixing purposes, for some time at least.

The Art Of Making Tea

Method To Use In Order To Obtain The Full Delicious Flavor

No beverage in the world is as universally popular as tea. It is used in nearly every civilized country and its delightful drink not only refreshes and invigorates the mind and body, but also serves as the medium by which people meet in a spirit of cordiality and understanding the world over.

If the following directions (which were supplied by "Salada" Tea) are followed, each cup will yield the full delicious flavour that makes tea so enjoyable.

1. Use a tea of fine quality.
 2. Use fresh water always.
 3. Use an earthenware tea-pot.
- Scald out the pot to make it warm, fill with level teaspoon of tea for every cup desired, and one for the pot. Add fresh boiling water. Allow to steep about five minutes and stir slightly before serving.

Tea made according to the above rules will be fragrant, delicious and completely satisfying.

The Peace River country, the last great agricultural frontier of the Western Canadian plains, exceeds the combined areas of Scotland, Ireland, and England; is over six times the size of Belgium, five times that of Denmark, one-third the extent of France; and slightly larger than the republic of Uruguay. The Peace River country exceeds the combined areas of Pennsylvania, West Virginia and Delaware, and is larger than the combined six New England States.

Is Densely Populated

The most densely populated small area in the world is 112th street between First and Second avenues, New York. Miss Marguerite Wales, social worker, said. The block is only 700 feet long, but 3,700 people make it their home. Seventy per cent. of them, Miss Wales said, are on relief.

Scotland is testing the innovation of sending life lines by rockets shot from ship to shore instead of the other way around.

Cairo is the largest city in Africa.

Britain's Best Customers

Annual Purchases Of Railways Run Into Millions Of Pounds

This distinction belongs to British railways, whose annual purchases include 50,000 different articles. Over 1,000 miles of track are laid or renewed yearly, for which 210,000 tons of steel rails, 4,000,000 sleepers, and 2,000,000 cubic yards of ballast must be bought. The 14,000,000 tons of coal consumed by 21,000 locomotives, steamships and hotels keeps a large section of the mining industry regularly employed; 8,500,000 yards of cloth are purchased from British mills for uniforms, 21,000,000 bricks, 62,000 tons of oil, 9,000 tons of paint and varnish, and a further 296,000 tons of iron and steel—all from British firms.

The sum of £16,800,000 is expended on the renewal and maintenance of permanent way and works, and £19,900,000 on locomotives, carriages and wagons.

Hint For Egg-Packers

When packing eggs for shipment a good practice is to brush the hand lightly over each filler as it is packed to make sure that no eggs are protruding above the top of the filler. Such eggs almost invariably will break in transit. Before packing a case, examine the bottom and sides. Any nicks are loose or have fallen out, replace them.

TEETHING FEVER

Relieved!

Mrs. Edward James' baby had two teeth when less than three months old. She writes: "He has cut his first teeth and I can tell you that giving him Baby's Own Tablets while cutting his teeth kept him fit and well." Teething is a restless feverish time for babies but the little one can always be soothed and the fever reduced by giving sweet, safe Baby's Own Tablets. "Very easy to give, no after effects. Fits babies everywhere."

Dr. Williams' BABY'S OWN TABLETS

Hang it in your kitchen. Pull out one leaf. Wash it. Wax it. Paper at a time.

Appelhof PAPER PRODUCTS
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Gordon Presses

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7x11 Pearl — 8x12 — 10x15
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Also Paper Cutter

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PATENTS

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The RAMSAY Co. 757 ST. PATRICK ST.

W. N. U. 2064

Floating Factory Designed To Produce Electric Power By Use Of Warm And Cold Sea Water

A unique floating factory designed to make tropical sea water produce cheap ice where it is most needed steamed out of Dunkirk harbor recently for its first test.

The experiment is to be conducted at Rio de Janeiro and it is there the inventor, George Claude, 64-year-old Frenchman, awaits her. A few hours behind the ice ship sailed the SS. Mycon, carrying a tube which, when fitted together, is one-half mile long, part of the ice-making equipment.

The ice ship is the 10,000-ton steamer, Tunisia, outfitted with a fantastic plant for producing electric power by the action of warm and cold water drawn from different levels of the sea.

This free power inventor intends to produce 1,000 tons of ice a day to cool the drinks and preserve the food of sweltering South Americans. It looks like a profitable enterprise, to M. Claude, whose capital investment is estimated at less than \$500,000.

On the deck of the floating ice factory are immense reservoirs and a complex system of pipes, turbines and refrigerating units and to supply these with the requisite sea water of differing temperatures is a sheet-iron tube a half-mile (700 metres or 2,296 feet) long and 2.5 metres (eight feet) in diameter.

M. Claude's new venture, with which he thinks Jules Verne would have been delighted, is the fruit of experiments at Ougree, Belgium, in 1928 and off the coast of Cuba in 1931 in which he used a similar tube to test his theory that man can harness forces in warm and cold currents of the same sea.

The process, briefly, consists of making warm water from the surface of tropical seas boil by introducing it into a vacuum utilizing the vapor to run turbines, and then condensing it with cold water drawn from the depths.

When the Tunisia reaches Rio de Janeiro, or some other point near the Brazilian coast, it will use its long tube overboard, with an anchor to hold one end near sea bottom and a huge special float, nine metres (30 feet) in diameter, to keep the other end above sea level. The Tunisia then will tie up to the buoy, connect its shipboard apparatus to the submerged pipe and commence, Claude hopes, its ice production.

Cannot Remove Noise

Engineers Will Have To Put Up With Locomotive Whistle

In a 2,000 word judgment, the board of railway commissioners for Canada decided that railway engineers will just have to sit there and take it. If the locomotive whistle rings in their ears, it's too bad, but the board can do nothing about it.

It all started when the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers asked the board to order railways to place whistles "where the sounds therefrom will not be injurious to the ears of the engineers." The board heard many witnesses, instructed its men to ride in locomotives to test whistles with their own ears, investigated types of whistles and measured different engines.

The Solomon-like judgment was then rendered. It ended with these words: "It does not appear that anything can be done, unless the railways find they can move this whistle forward and increase the distance between it and the cab windows."

How It Originated

Two Explanations As To Source Of Term "Grass Widow"

The term "grass widow" is said to have originated among the Anglo-Indians about the middle of the Nineteenth Century from the practice of European husbands residing in India sending their wives and children to the hills during the hot season. In this section the grass is plentiful.

A more plausible suggestion is that it arose in America during the gold rush in California; a man, not infrequently put his wife and children out to board, while he went to the diggings. This he called "putting his wife to grass."

"So you want a job as proof reader?"

"Yes, sir."

"And do you understand your responsibility?"

"Yes, sir, when you make a mistake, I take all of the blame."

W. N. U. 2064

A Flourishing Industry

Bones Go Through Many Stages To Produce By-Products

The millions of bones that are thrown away every year help to make a flourishing industry. Their by-products, and uses are practically endless, and there is no waste. Bones go through many stages. First they are boiled until all the fat is extracted; this is made into glycerine and certain types of lubricants. Skin and marrow bones are used for making handles. The rest are ground into fine powder in vast mills and have an infinite number of uses. A certain amount of this powder is used to make bone-measure and bone-meal for farmers. It is extremely valuable. Sugar, salt, and other refineries utilize bones in some of their refining processes. Bones are also used for case-hardening cast steel. The worst part of old bones is their powerful and penetrating odour, which, strange to say, is not in the least harmful. Asthmatics and those suffering with lung trouble often find relief when working in such an atmosphere.



By Ruth Rogers



YOUTHFUL AND CHARMING— ISN'T IT!

Spotted white silk to add gaiety to your wardrobe. Fashion centres much interest in spots—particularly light navy blue spots on white ground for sportswear and town wear. It is tubular silk, that is so easily washed and ironed. The shirtwaist collar is finished with a dainty self-fabric frill, with picot-edge (done professionally). The edge of the sleeve is rolled by hand. And isn't the rest of the frock simple enough to make?

You may also choose from the delicate ice-cream pastel tub silks, two-toned stripes, linen, checked, seersucker, shirting silks, etc. It's also stunning in black satin with the belt fastened with rhinestone buckle with the collar frill of tucked white net. Style No. 449 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18 years, 36, 38 and 40 inches bust. Size 16 requires 3 1/2 yards of 36-inch material with 1/2 yard of 39-inch contrast. Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

.....

Town

LONDON'S NEW SKY POLICE



Here we see Scotland Yard's autogyro—a plane with a horizontal revolving propeller, which enables it to hover in the air—leaving Hanworth Aerodrome for a flight over London. This plane is to be used not only in connection with traffic control in London but also for assisting the criminal investigation department in their pursuit of criminals.

A Worth-While Discovery

Science Has Produced Method For Detecting Watered Milk

Inventions lying dormant in the patent offices of the world hold the secret for quick industrial and economic recovery, Sir James B. Henderson told the British Association for the Advancement of Science at Aberdeen, Scotland.

Industrial research has been greatly stimulated by the depression, said Sir James, professor and inventor, while since the war development of inventions has lagged.

Since the war, he said, "the only type of invention which has been in demand has been one which will further reduce employment by saving costs of production."

Another section learned science has produced a method for detecting the watering of milk. Dr. J. F. Tocher, professor at the University of Aberdeen and bacteriologist, said a fool-proof method of detection has hitherto been one of the main difficulties of those charged with seeing whether milk measures up to statutory regulations.

Eskimo Made Mistake

Thought Dress Model In Advertisement

ment Was Real Woman who had the wrong idea when he read an advertisement was told at Montreal by Ashley Cooper, first governor of the Hudson's Bay Company to travel the Arctic by the air-fur-trade route. The Eskimo saw the advertisement of a dress with the statement it could be obtained for \$25. He went to the trading post, presented a fox skin worth \$25 and said: "Would you please send this post to the Hudson's Bay store and ask them to send this woman because I want to make her my wife."

A Lively Siesta

"Jane," cried the mistress, reproachfully, "you informed me a while ago that you were going to have a little sleep."

"Then," pursued her mistress, "what were you doing at the garden gate when the soldiers passed by?"

"Having forty winks," answered the maid, unabashed.



Keen Amateur Photographer: "I don't think that's your happiest expression, Mabel."

British Professor Shows That Tree Cultivation Is Best Means Of Conserving Moisture Supply

Houses Of The Future

Will Be Vastly Different From The Kind We Know

What will the homes of the future be like? asks a writer in the Birmingham Weekly Post.

Already in place of brick and stone walls it is possible to have hollow walls of metal-sustaining composition, forming rooms like vacuum flasks that can be kept at a steady temperature night and day. They can also be lined with soundproof materials, so that one can read or study in happy ignorance of what is going on in other parts of the house.

Whether this is an advantage, of course, is a matter of opinion. Another sort of house already in the realms of possibility is one of tinted or clear toughened glass. The great advantage of this is that its walls can be saturated with sunshine.

At the Building Research Station at Watford, England, a house is being erected that, if successful, will be impervious to all climatic conditions. One or two rooms are being formed inside a shell. Here all sorts of "weathers" are reproduced, so that requirements for combating excessive damp, heat and cold can be thoroughly tested.

It is not only in structure, however, that the houses of the future promise to come near to perfection. Life inside them should be a luxurious, not to say exciting, affair. Professor A. M. Low, the inventor, has fitted his own home with a marvelous array of labor-saving gadgets. Among them is a device for making the garage doors open at the sound of the professor's motor horn. A robot alarm clock five minutes before going off lights a spirit lamp for the morning tea; and there is an arrangement by which fires anywhere in the house will light themselves at a fixed time. But perhaps the most useful device of all is a kind of alarm clock which calls are coming up the garden path. Connected with it is another gadget for stopping the bell ringing if these callers are undesired.

No doubt at the present time a certain amount of risk attaches to such inventions. The professor was once testing a new geyser that was supposed to have enormous powers. It had! Simultaneously it ejected itself out of the window and the professor out of the door.

May Harness Volcano

Power Of Mount Vesuvius Needed For Italian Industry

Plans to harness the fiery heat of Mt. Vesuvius for commercial purposes are being considered by scientists.

Italy has little coal. Naples is poorly heated because of its high price. Some authorities believe that if the volcano's full power can be utilized it will suffice for all Italian industry.

So it may be that one of the world's greatest natural tourist attractions will disappear. Who will wish to visit a more lava-covered hill surrounded in all probability by a huge brick power building? Gone will be the romance of logging up the dusty slopes to the crater's edge on a donkey. Gone the funicular railway of Thomas Cook and Son, which most travellers ride in because the travel agency doesn't advertise the locally owned donkeys.—Winnipeg Tribune.

Factors In The Depression

Says Women Entering Business On Large Scale Is One Cause

Entrance of women into business life on a large scale was one factor which accentuated the depression, T. A. Russell, Toronto, told the annual convention of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce at Winnipeg.

Pointing out he was not opposed to women in the business world, Mr. Russell contended the entrance of women had displaced men and increased unemployment. "It is a major factor to which society has not yet become accustomed," he said.

Two other major causes were the nervousness of many problems and the lack of experience to deal with them, and the Great War. Progress had been so rapid in the past few decades that humanity was finding difficulty in becoming accustomed to the changes.

Surgeon: "Why do you insist on taking only a local anesthetic?" Patient: "Because I believe in patronizing home products."

The cost of the World War in money has been estimated at approximately \$186,000,000,000.

A Necessary Precaution

Apples Need To Be Thoroughly Washed Before Eating

Health authorities are warning those trying to keep the doctor away by eating an apple a day that the doctor's services may be needed if the apple is not properly cleaned before eating. It is not sufficient to follow the time-honored scrubby practice of giving the apple a scotch on the shirt sleeve.

All this comes about through a combination of circumstances. In these latter years the only good apples come from trees whose foliage has been sprayed with poison. In ordinary seasons most of this spraying is completed early and a normal rainfall probably has a part in washing away the residue of poison before the fruit ripens.

This year spraying was the more necessary because the drought encouraged insect pests, and of course in a drought little rain washes the apples. So far no case of sickness or death has been ascribed to poison from eating fruit. It would be foolish to abandon the apple-eating practice from fear of spray poisoning.

But it is well enough to take the health authorities' advice and give the apple a bath. It is a wholesome practice anyway.

Tomb Fifty Centuries Old

What is described as a "beautifully-painted tomb nearly fifty centuries old" has been discovered by Professor Selim Hassan near the Pyramids. The tomb belonged to Tassen, presumably a member of the Council of Ten comprising the executive of the then Egyptian Government. The paintings, depicting high personages, birds and flowers, are in colors so fresh that they look nearly new.

Hordes Of Dragonflies

Children had to rush for shelter when hordes of dragonflies descended on the seaside town of Bonnhim, Denmark. Millions of the insects darkened the sky for several hours. They flew in people's faces and made walking impossible.

Highly complex and delicately balanced, the associated flora and fauna of the forest contain an abundance of material on which much of the prosperity of a nation depends, declared Prof. A. W. Borthwick, president of the botany section of the British association, at the annual meeting in Scotland.

Professor Borthwick said the destruction of forests was increasing at a rate which gave serious apprehension as to their ability to withstand increasing and unscientific exploitation.

The professor gave the opinion the main trouble was that in the past the woods had not been managed with a view to natural selection, to under light increment treatment, the more open canopy and crown room enables the trees to respond almost immediately to the influence of the seed falling.

Although it had not been decided whether forests increase rainfall, it could be claimed the forest is of great importance as a conservator of water and as an equalizer in the drainage of the land.

"Where no forests exist in the upland or collecting regions of watersheds, the rain falls unhindered, beating the surface hard or eroding it down to the bare rock," he pointed out. "There is nothing to check the downward rush of water, which collects into mountain torrents which gush unbridled into the main rivers and streams, causing them to become swollen and flooded. The damage done by severe and sudden floods to roads, bridges, agricultural crops and stock, including human habitation, is well-nigh incalculable."

Where forest existed in the upland districts or collecting ground of the water, rivers were more uniform in their flow, year in and year out, and carried much less silt and debris. Soil broken by the tree crowns precluded the slowly into the soil and found its way into springs and watercourses. Further the influence of the forest was that the melting of the snow was more gradual, the water being absorbed and stored and floods avoided. The forest regulated the off-flow of water after heavy rains.

Demand For Vegetables

People Eating More And Output Has Greatly Increased

Government reports tell of the increased output of vegetables in the past half century. Home gardens are given more attention and highly specialized vegetable plantations have developed near the centres of population. Shop windows offer many kinds of vegetables from plain cabbage to the bright hued peppers. The housewife has become vegetable-minded and if she has no garden of her own she purchases freely and regularly the sorts that are in season.

At the meeting of vegetable growers in Toronto recently one of the speakers from Winnipeg, L. J. made a comparison of the menu for an English banquet of sixty years ago and one prepared at a New York hotel a year ago for home economists. The earlier bill of fare started with thick soup and added fish and four kinds of meat, followed by substantial puddings and rounded off with Sultana cheese. Whatever vegetables were used were in quantities too small to be worth mentioning. The modern banquet, planned with a view to economy and health had for decorative effect radishes, green olives and celery hearts. There was soup with a Russian name but entirely vegetable in its composition. The main course was roast fowl with green peas and a pineapple salad. Strawberries and ice cream made the final course of this substantial meal which was planned to give a proper balance between meat and vegetables.

Just As Easy

"Mummy, do you say 'It is me,' or 'I am I'?"

"Always remember the rhyme: 'It is I,' said the spider to the fly."

"But couldn't you say 'It is me,' said the spider to the flea?"

A piece of tartan worn by Prince Charlie at the Battle of Culloden was recently auctioned off in Scotland and brought only \$5.

No man is smart enough to tell his own son anything when he leaves college.

Sending automobiles to jail instead of their driver is a good idea. You don't have to feed jailed automobiles.

MAKES FALSE TEETH FEEL LIKE NATURAL

There must be a reason Dr. Wernert's Powder is the world's largest seller and prescribed by leading dentists: it holds teeth so firmly—they fit so comfortably—that all day long you forget you ever had false plates. Leaves no colored, gummy paste—keeps mouth sanitary, breath pleasant—the best powder you can buy yet costs as small—any drugstore.

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Bound for England after six years as British high commissioner to Canada, Sir William Clark sailed from New York to Great Britain.

The British Columbia government will construct a new bridge across the Fraser river at New Westminster, Premier T. D. Pattullo has announced.

The Nazis' political soldiers—the brown shirt storm troops and the black shirt schutz staffel—have come to stay, Adolf Hitler asserted at the Nazi's annual party congress in Nurnberg, Germany.

A new deal for soap-borers was declared when Robert Moses, commissioner of New York parks, announced that nine city parks, in addition to traditional Union Square, will be available for open-air meetings.

The general business outlook in Great Britain has brightened since June, Sir Josiah Stamp, well-known British economist and a director of the Bank of England, declared before members of the Aberdeen Chamber of Commerce.

An Irish Free State army aeroplane with three occupants crashed in the garden of Judge Meredith's home at Dublin. Lieutenant Arthur Russell and Private Twomey were burned to death; Sergeant Canavan jumped clear of the wreckage but was seriously injured.

With a view to developing a market in Japan for British Columbia sheep, the government has made a trial shipment of Shropshire for breeding purposes, Premier T. D. Pattullo said. The shipment was made by the Hecian Maru.

Reports to the executive council of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association showed imports into Canada from Empire countries during July increased by more than 20 per cent, compared with July, 1933, and exports increased by about 17 per cent. The Newfoundland commission government disapproved of plans laid before it by the St. John's municipal council to supply funds for charity and civic improvements by lottery. The commission government threatened legislative action to prohibit it if necessary.

Leaves For England

British High Commissioner in Canada Transferred To South Africa. Concluding six years as British high commissioner in Canada, Sir William Clark has returned to England. He will leave the Old Country about the beginning of the new year to take a similar post to the Union of South Africa and Basutoland, Bechuanaland, Swaziland which are generally known as "the territories." Sir Francis Ploud, new British high commissioner to Canada, will arrive in Ottawa about January 1.

Portuguese Africa, Mexico, Jamaica, Australia, British South Africa, British India, Argentina, Chile, Newfoundland, United States, French Africa, British East Africa, Southern Rhodesia, Malta, New Zealand, St. Pierre et Miquelon, Austria, Palestine, Straits Settlements, Uruguay, Peru, Italy, France, Denmark, and the British Isles are countries to which Canada exported farm implements or farm machinery during the month of July, 1934.

New Radio Tube

A new radio tube has been invented which is said to be vastly more powerful and efficient than those now in common use. Because the new tube has no filament, no grid and no gas field, it is virtually indestructible.

Don't Read This

Unless you are interested in a medicine which has helped over 700,000 women and girls. Take it before and after childbirth, at the change or whenever you are nervous and rundown. 98 out of 100 say, "It helps me!"

**LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S
VEGETABLE COMPOUND**

W. N. U. 2064

Peasants Superstitious

Chinese Angry When Authorities Disbelieve Power Of Gods

The deep-rooted superstitions of the farmers of the Yangtze Valley who believe in the power of their dragon gods to bring much-needed rain have brought about several clashes with the authorities and with private persons, and in several cases these clashes have resulted in the deaths of the farmers.

In Kiangshan, a town in southern Chekiang province, the farmers, incensed over the fact that the local Kuomintang office expressed disbelief in the powers of the gods, raided the offices and completely destroyed them.

At Chungteh, the offices of the magistrate were surrounded by a group of farmers who forced the magistrate to conduct prayer services before the dragon god. The farmers threatened to kill the magistrate if he refused to obey their commands and pray for rain. So aggressive did the farmers become that the magistrate ordered his bodyguard to open fire, with the result that one farmer was killed and several wounded.

Near the town of Yuyao a school principal was killed by a mob of 2,000 infuriated peasants when he tried to convince them that praying to wooden and clay gods would not bring the desired rain. The band of peasants was returning from a prolonged service at one of the temples when the school principal stopped them, and made a speech on the benefits of irrigation in comparison to the benefits of praying to the temple images. So infuriated did the crowd become that they attacked the speaker and literally tore him to pieces.



By Ruth Rogers



**SMART FOR EARLY FALL AND
EQUALLY SUITED FOR THE
MATION OR YOUNGER
WOMAN**

It has trim, modish rayon shoulders, pin tucked which gives a very slimming effect. No sleeves to set into armholes, makes this attractive dress very easily fashioned by even an amateur sewer. And you'll agree, the neckline is extremely becoming and youthful.

This style looks stunning made up in one of the new heavy crepe silks, rayon with woolen effect or new wool weaves. The original as sketched is rust brown crepe silk with toning dull bengaline silk collar and belt.

Style No. 482 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18 years, 36, 38 and 40 inches bust. Size 16 requires 3 1/2 yards of 39-inch material with 3/4 yard 39-inch contrasting.

Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (check is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Pattern Union, 316 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

TOWN

Film Stars' Handwriting Analyzed

By LAWRENCE HIBBERT
(Grapho-Analyst)
(All Rights Reserved)

(Editor's Note: This article will be found especially interesting, dealing as it does with well-known film stars. What does YOUR handwriting tell? See the invitation following this article.)

A correspondent sends me samples of the writing of several well-known people, and asks me to analyze the writing for her. There is so much of interest in these analyses, that I am making them the subject of a special article.

Perhaps you have wondered why many men have been led into the pursuits in which they have gained fame and fortune. It is immensely interesting to think of individuals who have been led by traits of character that were entirely different from the real characteristics of their nature.

Men and women are born into the world with definite talents and abilities that they may learn to use to take full advantage of them. Some go through life and never learn their proper talents, while others find and develop them early in life.

Ramon Novarro, the prominent film star, is particularly fortunate in finding his talent and making it his driving force of his life. His writing shows, while those who interpret a role in a way that few people can even approach, but he has also another ability and another very outstanding talent with which he has won recognition—his ability in music.

The rhythm and breaks in his writing show immediately to the hand the writing analyst—a talent and appreciation of the musical arts. As an operatic singer, Ramon Novarro has achieved fame that is not often given to a man. His talent in music is well-known, and is perhaps, his first choice of expression. He has still another characteristic, another ability. His writing shows an ability to use his hands in a creative way—perhaps in painting, sculpture or some other means of expression. Few men are born with such pronounced artistic ability in so many lines—drama, music and sculpture arts.

Take the handwriting of John Boles. Another star. The dominant trait in his character is his self-reliance. This is the quality that makes him depend only on himself for anything that he wants done. He is not sure of the contrary to it—and that man is himself. John Boles could not be anything else if he desired—there is an independence of thought and action that will not allow him to think of help when he has a problem to face. He is close-mouthed about his personal affairs, and will usually have them solved before other people have heard about them. Decide, quickly thinking—a man of action—John Boles. If you want a personal reading of what your own writing reveals, send a letter in your normal handwriting.

"The little boys that I worked with in Sunday School twenty-five years ago are to-day the live wires of our church executive. In other words the Sunday School boys of to-day are the foundation of to-morrow's Church and Christianity. And without some form of introduction of our children to Jesus and His ways our Church and Christianity are bound to go down, and if we allow our established Christianity to go down we lose the very soul of the most prosperous and looked-up to continent on the earth to-day. We

will die as other nations have whenever we ignore the blessed privilege that our loving Saviour died and died that we may live.

Moreover, I wish to say that I know no better or more permanent way that a young man can develop a smiling countenance and Christian courage and loyalty in his own heart, than by teaching a class of boys in Sunday School. In other words the more we invest in the Sunday School the greater our daily income of blessing is.

Personally I have nothing to boast of, but all to thank God for, as there

J. O. HAMBLETON



New Director of Publicity for the Province of Ontario. Before his appointment he was on the staff of the Canadian Press and a member of the Ontario Legislature's Press Gallery.

and state your birthdate, with 10 cents coin, and a stamped (3c) addressed envelope. You will be surprised at the revelations of your character and talents. If you enclose more than one specimen for analysis, please enclose coin for each. Address: Lawrence Hibbert, Grapho-Analyst, c/o Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., E., Winnipeg. Replies will be mailed as soon as possible, but please allow at least two weeks for reply.

Gold Strike

Find Of Great Importance In Northern Saskatchewan. Strikes of gold on the shores of Lake Athabasca in north-western Saskatchewan is a find of major importance, according to Hon. T. C. Davis, K.C.

Mr. Davis returned from Edmonton recently, where he met several prospectors just back from Lake Athabasca. Reports were favorable to the gold find, he said.

The strike lies 60 miles east of the Alberta boundary in Saskatchewan and is easily accessible by water, since the quartz lies right on the lake shore. Assays as high as \$150 have been reported.

A Novel Lightning Rod. Many people of Central Europe believe that lightning will not strike a house if certain vegetables are grown on the roof. The German dandelion, or thunder cabbage, is most commonly used for such lightning prevention.

Fat which has become slightly rancid, or fat that has been used for deep frying, may be clarified and rendered sweet again by boiling it with a few slices of raw potato.

SUNDAY SCHOOL

By JACK MINER, Canadian Naturalist

"The little boys that I worked with in Sunday School twenty-five years ago are to-day the live wires of our church executive. In other words the Sunday School boys of to-day are the foundation of to-morrow's Church and Christianity. And without some form of introduction of our children to Jesus and His ways our Church and Christianity are bound to go down, and if we allow our established Christianity to go down we lose the very soul of the most prosperous and looked-up to continent on the earth to-day. We

could be no underprivileged, handicapped, uneducated, man rise up and have his gray hairs respected by all classes of people more than I have in the last twenty years. It all started when my little seven-year-old boy took me by the hand and led me to the way of the Sunday School over thirty years ago. Remember, Sunday School and Christianity are the foundation of our public schools and all other good things that follow. The best public school teachers I have known, producing the best results in the public schools, were, in

every case, Christian Sunday School teachers.

My public school education was extremely limited to the first or A.B.C. book, but through the Sunday School, and it alone, I am now able to read and write and am now writing my third book. As far as education is concerned, the same can be said of my father, who never went to public school one day in his life, but his Sunday School teacher taught him to read.

Thus I have just reason to bow down and thank God for the Sunday School and its influence.

The photo shows a sign placed by a lake in British Columbia on Vancouver Island, which is 5,000 miles more or less from Jack Miner's home.

will die as other nations have whenever we ignore the blessed privilege that our loving Saviour died and died that we may live.

Moreover, I wish to say that I know no better or more permanent way that a young man can develop a smiling countenance and Christian courage and loyalty in his own heart, than by teaching a class of boys in Sunday School. In other words the more we invest in the Sunday School the greater our daily income of blessing is.

Personally I have nothing to boast of, but all to thank God for, as there

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

SEPTEMBER 23

ISAIAH COUNSELS RULERS

Golden text: "Thou wilt keep him in perfect peace, whose mind is stayed on thee; because he trusted in thee." Isaiah 26:3.

Lesson: Isaiah, Chapter 7, 31, 36 and 37.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 21:1-7.

Explanations And Comments

Trust not in Egypt, but in Jehovah, 31:1-3. When Isaiah tells about his call to be a prophet, in the sixth chapter, he begins by saying, "In the year that King Uzziah died, I saw also the Lord." Others saw only the dying king; Isaiah always saw through events to God who is back of them. The rulers of Judah realize that there is imminent peril of Jerusalem, being taken by the Assyrians, but they give no thought of God. The king pronounces war upon them, going down to Egypt for help, relying upon the horses, chariots and horsemen of that country in the hour of their peril, and failing to seek the help of Jehovah. "Jehovah, too, is the Lord," the prophet proclaims. "This satire was the shaft best fitted to pierce the folly of the rulers of Judah, that George Adam Smith comments, 'Wisdom, a reasonable plan for their times and prudence in their policy, was the last thing they thought of associating with God, whom they relegated to what they called their religion—their temple, worship, and poetry.'"

A Call to Reform, 31:6-9. Turn ye to me immediately ye heathen, saith the Lord, O children of Israel; put away your idols. It is the duty of nations as well as men to own their dependence on the overruling power of God, to confess their transgressions, to humble sorrow, yet with assured hope that genuine repentance will lead to help, and to recognize the sublime truth announced in the Holy Scriptures and proven by all history, that the nations are blessed whose God is the Lord." (Linn.)

As to Jehovah and your foe, the Assyrians, shall fall, not by the sword of man, but by the stroke of God. "In the great crisis of her history, the invasion by Sennacherib, Judah was saved, as England was saved from the Armies, neither by strength of her bulwarks, nor by the valor of her men, for the heart had gone from the land, but because of human help, God himself crushed her insolent foes in the moment of their triumph."

Little Journeys In Science

ATMOSPHERIC PHENOMENA

(By Gordon H. Guest, M.A.)

Dust, commonly associated with the gritty particles which fill the air in the course of "dust storms," is in reality responsible for some of the rarest beauties in nature. Blue skies, purple twilight and rain clouds are caused by small dust particles which fill the air. Day would be almost as black as night, if it were not for the particles of dust break up all the components of white light except the blue which we see in the sky. Sunset, with its richly-colored clouds, is the result of dust particles blotting out all but seven colors which combine to make white light, except those we see reflected in the sky. Twilight is the reflection of the slanting sunlight from particles of dust high in the air.

Excavations Important

May Prove Valuable In Tracing Migration From Asia To America

Archaeological discoveries expected to prove of great value in tracing the migration of peoples from Asia to the Aleutian Islands in Alaska, and thence to continental North America was reported at Cordova, Alaska, by Dr. Ales Hrdlicka, curator of the United States national museum. Dr. Hrdlicka and his five student assistants unearthed a wall 350 feet long and 16 feet high in their excavations of Uyak bay. At the site of the wall were found many implements and remains of ancient Alaskan cultures which furnish a full picture of the contention that two prehistoric races had lived there at different ages.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

BEEF TEXAS STYLE

Cut cold roast beef in thin, uniform slices and reheat in a sauce made as follows:

- 1 onion
- 1 tablespoon butter
- 2 green peppers
- 1 cup canned tomatoes
- 1 tablespoon Worcestershire sauce
- 3 drops tobacco
- 1 teaspoon sugar
- Salt and pepper

Slice onion and fry in butter until soft and yellow. Add finely chopped pepper and tomatoes. Simmer until done. Add seasonings and meat. Cook until meat is hot. Serve garnished with small triangles of thin buttered toast.

APPLE JELLY

Use tart apples that are barely ripe or slightly under-ripe. Wash and cut the fruit in slices about 1/4 inch thick, leaving the peel on. Add water to cover, about 2 cups to each pound of fruit. Cook 15 or 20 minutes, or until soft. Strain through a cheesecloth bag and then through a flannel one. Add 1/2 cup sugar to each cup of sour apple juice, or 1/4 cup sugar to each cup of juice of moderate acidity. Boil to the jellying point and fill glasses.

Stay On The



Roll'd Standard

It seems difficult, sometimes, to stay on the Gold Standard, but the "roll'd" standard — ah! that's something 'else again. Once a man has "roll'd his own" with Ogden's Fine Cut he's on this "Roll'd" standard of smoking enjoyment for life.

Ogden's is might easy to roll and it does give a smoother, cooler and more fragrant smoke... To try Ogden's is to like Ogden's — particularly if you use "Chanticleer" or "Vogue" Cigarette Papers. Ogden's Fine Cut and either of these makes of cigarette papers assure you a standard of satisfaction that's well worth staying on.

SAVE THE POKER HANDS

OGDEN'S FINE CUT

P.S.—At any Poken Hand Premium Store, or by mail, you can get 4 more bottles of "Vogue" or "Chanticleer" cigarette papers in exchange for one complete set of Poken Hands.

Your Pipe Knows Ogden's Cut Plug

MINING INDUSTRY COMES SECOND TO AGRICULTURE

Calgary.—In the heart of this agricultural area of the Dominion a federal official cautioned that the mineral industry of Canada was gaining rapidly upon agriculture in export value to the country.

Dr. Charles Cammell, deputy minister of mines, addressing the western annual meeting of the Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, declared agricultural exports increased in 1933-34 by 13 per cent, while in the same period exports of minerals and their products jumped by 60 per cent. over previous year's statistics.

In 1933 the value of Canada field crops amounted to \$422,148,000 and mineral "crop" \$220,501,000. The mining industry now ranked second only to agriculture among the primary producing industries of the country. "These figures," declared Dr. Cammell, "strikingly illuminate the mineral industry in the great and growing role it plays nowadays in Canada's foreign trade."

Describing the intensive search for gold in the Dominion, and its encouraging results, Dr. Cammell added: "And it may not be amiss to stress that international authorities see no slackening, or likely slackening in the future in the demand for the precious metal."

"The enhanced value of the gold exports has had much to do with the Dominion's total foreign trade income gold resources, in raising May 31, 1934, to \$1,150,968,900 from \$923,003,560.

"The increasing price of gold has added immensely to the Dominion's wealth. A great boon has been conferred upon Canada with her immense resources in the raising of the price of the one product that above all others is most readily salable," declared Dr. Cammell.

The deputy minister said the world demand for gold was now greater than ever. History showed the price of gold had been periodically raised through the ages but never lowered. He did not believe it was likely now to recede to the recent standard level of \$20.67 per ounce.

Back To The Land

Unemployed Man Becomes Successful Manitoba Farmer

Winnipeg.—Two years ago F. Langner was one of Winnipeg's unemployed. Weary of fruitless job-seeking, he accepted city relief for himself and his family.

To-day he is a successful Manitoba farmer at Rosser. C. E. Simolite of the back-to-the-land commission said Langner came into his office, placed a bundle of durum wheat on his desk and announced he had sold 1,700 bushels of it at 98¢ cents a bushel. The premium was paid because of the wheat's quality.

He has more to sell and expects a gross of \$2,500 this year.

Wants Money Back

Has Unused Railway Ticket Purchased In 1870

Chicago.—John Watt isn't going to take that train ride he bought a ticket for 1870—so he wants his money back.

The Chicago office of the Canadian National-Grand Trunk Railways reported that Watt, who lives at Auburn, Mass., bought the ticket in Chicago for passage between Detroit and Boston.

Watt presented the ticket and it was forwarded to the general offices in Montreal, with the request for his money back.

The ticket, Watt said he was told, was good "until used."

Would Stop Hasty Strikes

Chicago.—Action aimed at preventing hasty calling of printers' strikes was taken by the International Typographical Union. In convention here, delegates voted to change the union rule which required a strike vote of local members within 24 hours after its authorization by the executive council of the International, to allow the council discretion in fixing the time for a vote.

Sir George Perley

Ottawa.—Born in Lebanon, N.H., on September 12, 1857, Sir George Perley is celebrating his 77th birthday. He first entered the House of Commons as member for Argenteuil in 1904 after two defeats, in 1900 and 1902 in a by-election in Argenteuil.

W. N. U. 2064

Deplores Intrigue

De Valera Of Irish Free State Resigns To Russia And League

Geneva.—Small nations raised their voices as the League of Nations assembly opened general discussion. Austria in fervent declaration and the Irish Free State in fervent protest.

Chancellor Kurt Schuschnigg, rigidly guarded by secret service men, stated Austria's case, reiterating Austria's insistence on independence.

Long, Jean Eamon de Valera, president of the Irish Free State, followed Schuschnigg and somewhat heatedly declared he did not object to Russia's entry into the league, but he did object, vigorously, to the backstairs intrigue going on over the wording of the invitation to Russia. De Valera demanded the whole matter be put before the league assembly.

Schuschnigg stressed his words as he declared the intention of his government to preserve Austria's internal and external independence. He denied the Austrian co-operative state was reactionary. "We are not reactionaries," he said, "but sufficiently realistic to dispense with a backward glance at the policy of an earlier day."

Mr. de Valera said flatly that he did not see any lobbying that has been conducted to secure Russia's entry. He objected to the "hotel-room intrigues," the drafting and redrafting of the form of invitation.

He was ready to vote for Russia's entry, he said, although the ideals of the Free State and of the Soviet were poles apart. From inquiries he has made he gathered that Russia would have the necessary two-thirds majority to carry the assembly, and that Russia was ready to join.

"Then why not get down to business at once, and bring the matter before the assembly without attempting to deprive any state of its right to voice its opinion on the subject of Russian membership," he demanded.

Indians Claim Rights

Mistawans Tribe Alleges Band's Funds Improperly Spent

Prince Albert, Sask.—Aged Chief George Dreaver, 78-year-old head of the Mistawans Indians, testified in the exchequer court hearing of the band's petition of right here that in speeches made at the signing of the treaty in 1876, commissioners of Queen Victoria promised that medicine would be supplied free to the Indians on their reserve located west of here.

In their petition the Indians allege that the department of Indian affairs improperly spent \$21,275 of the band's funds. Medicine, education, which they claim were to be free, were charged against funds held in trust by the government for the band. Other expenditures for farm instructors' salaries, education and maintenance of deaf and dumb members of the band, overcharges for 20 head of horses and payment of treaty money to two women not members of the band were improper and without sanction, it is alleged.

Electric Lights In North

Mission Hospital Generates Its Own Electricity

Ottawa.—Encountering severe gales, ice, rain and fog, the steamer Nacopie, carrying the 1934 department of interior's expedition to the posts in the Canadian Arctic archipelago, continues to make progress on this season's patrol.

A highlight of the visit to Pangnirtung was the installation in the Anglican mission hospital of a plant for the generation of electricity, a donation by the family of the late Sir Edward Kemp, Toronto. The hospital was ablaze with light before the steamer left to proceed northward.

Receives Appointment

Winnipeg.—Appointment of W. A. Mather, formerly assistant to the vice-president in Montreal, to be general manager of Western lines of the Canadian Pacific Railway was announced here by W. N. Neal, vice-president of Western lines. Mr. Neal also announced appointment of C. A. Cotterell, general superintendent of the British Columbia district, to the post of assistant general manager in charge of the British Columbia region including Vancouver Island.

Nickel Production

Ottawa.—A huge increase was shown in the production of nickel for the six months ending June, when it amounted to 65,333,586 pounds as against 52,790,291 pounds for the corresponding period of 1933, the Dominion bureau of statistics reported.

Will Enforce Bird Act

R.C.M.P. Official Issues Orders To Arctic And Sub-Arctic Posts

Montreal.—Instructions were sent out at the closing session of the International Association of Game, Fish and Conservation here by Colonel J. W. Spalding, deputy commissioner of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, to officers of the force in 140 Arctic and sub-Arctic posts to see that the Migratory Birds Act was obeyed by white men and Eskimos. He stated if there were a like decrease in the number of migratory birds in the next 30 years as there had been during a like period in the past, Canadians of the future would never see wild geese or ducks.

James Brown, of Montpelier, Vt., was chosen president. John Farley, of San Francisco, was elected first vice-president.

Big Ben Is Burnished

Historical London Clock Has New Coat Of Paint

London.—Big Ben has had his faces washed and all dopped up with crimson paint and bright gold. A drab and gloomy landmark when it was put in splints for overhauling, Big Ben reappeared in the same glittering finery as it did in the early sixties.

The gold is real gold, too, applied in the form of the thinnest of gold leaf.

TELL OF HUGE PROFITS FROM WAR MUNITIONS

Washington.—The vast Du Pont Corporation of Delaware was shown before United States senate munitions investigators to have done a war order business totalling \$1,245,000,000 between 1914 and 1918—part of the profits from which went into General Motors stock.

Pierre Du Pont, member of the munitions manufacturing family, told investigators that \$47,000,000 of the corporation profits were spent to buy one-fourth of the common stock of General Motors.

Three brothers—Ireneus Du Pont, Pierre S. Du Pont and Lamont Du Pont—and their cousin Felix Du Pont, were in the room.

The testimony brought out that Du Pont was the first United States company to receive great war orders. In the first year of the war, from September, 1914, to September, 1915, it received \$285,000,000 worth of war orders from Europe. In all of 1915 orders totalled \$233,000,000. During the year before the war the company's business amounted to only \$36,000,000.

The end of the war brought a cancellation of \$260,000,000 in contracts held by the Du Pont Company.

"The war's end meant a great change for us," said Pierre "a great change."

A report said the company showed a net loss of \$10,601,000 in 1919.

BANK GOVERNOR



Graham Ford Towers, assistant to the General Manager of the Royal Bank of Canada, and one of the youngest of the Dominion's high banking officials, who has been appointed Governor of Canada's new Central Bank.

Cargo For Churchill

Livestock Pool And Wheat Pool To Forward Shipments On S.S.

Saskatoon, Sask.—Co-operatives will play the chief part in furnishing cargo for the second voyage of the S.S. Brandon from Churchill this year. The Saskatchewan Livestock Pool will furnish all the cattle, sending 250 head to the Co-operative Wholesale Society of England. In the hold will go a cargo of wheat from the Saskatchewan wheat pool, which may have the same destination.

The Brandon will leave for London or Birkenhead during the latter part of September. J. C. Hackney, manager of the livestock pool, said the pool will try to make the cattle shipment a representative consignment from northern Saskatchewan, from as many producers as possible who can supply first class quality. It is expected that they will be drawn chiefly from the Prince Albert area.

Export Of Feed

Would Withhold Shipments To The United States

Melita, Man.—Reeves of 12 municipalities in southeastern Manitoba petitioned the Manitoba government to withhold export licences for feed to the United States until the needs of dried-out areas in the province are fully met.

It was estimated 32,100 tons of fodder will be required for livestock quartered in the southwest this winter. Practically no grain was threshed over a wide area.

Germany Offers To Pay

London.—German importers of yarn, facing a complete shutdown of the source of supply, have offered to pay £250,000 owing to Lancashire cotton companies in 12 monthly instalments, it was announced. In the offer, it was declared essential that delivery of yarn to Germany recommence immediately.

MOTOR MAGNATE PREFERS BICYCLE



Recently Lord Nuffield (formerly Sir William Morris), famous British automobile magnate, stated that the best days of his life were spent on a bicycle and that for health and pleasure he still preferred to tour the country by that means. As a sequel to that statement the British Cycle and Motor-Cycle Manufacturers and Traders Union sent a deputation to Lord Nuffield's home at Cowley and presented him with a new bicycle. This picture shows the happy peer riding his new steed.

Chinese Demand Food

Inland Province Faces Famine After Summer-Low Drouth

Nanking, China.—The wolf growl loud and louder in famine-stricken Anhwei province.

A summer-long drouth that has seared fields, dried water sources and made desolate that thickly-populated countryside gave no sign of ending, and hungry desperate farmers swarmed into smaller towns demanding food from rice shops. These closed, fearing attacks.

Advices from the inland province—where the rigors of the winter are as great as those of summer—indicated relief must be forthcoming promptly if widespread disorders and banditry are to be averted.

There were grim stories of hunger-crazed wolves sweeping down on helpless villagers, farmers using their last meal supplies of drinking water in fruitless efforts to save parched crops, peasants dying everywhere of hunger, disease and polluted water supplies.

Stronghold Of Peace

Adolf Hitler Pledges Germany To Peaceful Measures

Berlin.—Adolf Hitler again solemnly dedicated Germany to the cause of peace. The reichsfuehrer received the diplomatic corps in the reichspräsident's office, last occupied by the late Paul von Hindenburg, and told the assembled envoys:

"The unalterable goal of my policy is to make Germany the stronghold of peace."

ADVOCATE STEPS TO FACILITATE TRADE WITH U.S.

Winnipeg.—Early action by the governments of Canada and the United States toward reciprocal trade concessions was urged by the ninth annual convention of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce here.

Support of reciprocity came as the convention adopted the annual report of the policy committee, which also urged a trade mission to China in 1935 to stimulate Canadian trade in the Orient.

Economy in government and a national unemployed relief policy with the Dominion contributing equitably on a basis of provincial needs also were approved. Administration of relief should be under provincial departments or commissions.

Land settlement as a step toward solving unemployment was advocated. The convention also recommended a Canadian wheat institute to stimulate marketing and use of Canadian wheat in markets of the world and co-operation between federal and provincial governments for protection of the public in sale of securities.

The convention approved steps taken by various federal governments to negotiate trade agreements that would secure concessions for agricultural products in new markets, and urged that every advantage be taken of every possible opportunity to extend this principle.

Appointment of committees by the incoming national council to study the problem of immigration and another to deal with upset social conditions and allied problems was decided. Duplicatory taxation was condemned and steps toward elimination asked.

"This chamber approves the report presented by the joint international committee and the conclusions reached by it at its meetings," declared the policy section dealing with the reciprocity question.

"It notes that on June 12, 1934, the president of the United States was granted by congress authority to enter into foreign trade agreements and to modify existing agreements. It expresses the opinion the governments of Canada and the United States should enter into negotiations at the earliest possible date to determine the extent to which mutual concessions can be arrived at with a view to accelerating the movement of trade between the two countries.

Immediate removal of duplicatory taxation and steps to cut costs of government in the federal, provincial and municipal field were written into the policy report as a result of previous action of the convention. It

recommended reduction of membership of the federal cabinet, house of commons, senate and provincial legislatures. End of duplication and overlapping of government services such as administration of insurance, company law, agriculture and health and social services, was advocated.

MAY TAKE STEPS TO MAKE CHANGE IN THE B.N.A. ACT

Ottawa.—A letter prepared by Prime Minister R. B. Bennett before his departure for Geneva, has been despatched to all provincial premiers asking for suggestions for a date at which they will meet with the Dominion government in Ottawa to discuss constitutional and other questions, as tentatively planned at the last Dominion-provincial conference.

The letter dated August 31, also asked:

What steps can be taken to reduce the evils of duplicate taxation and produce a more logical allocation of sources of revenue now available to Dominion and provinces?

Are the provinces prepared to surrender their exclusive jurisdiction over legislation dealing with such social problems as old age pensions, unemployment and social insurance, hours, and conditions for work, minimum wages, etc., to the Dominion parliament? If so, on what terms and conditions?

Is it desirable to endeavor more clearly to define the respective jurisdiction of the Dominion parliament and provincial legislatures with respect to health and agricultural and other matters in which there is a duplication of effort by federal and provincial authorities?

Consideration of the extent to which there may be more complete co-ordination of the effort of federal and provincial authorities with respect to research work.

Consideration of the extent to which there may be more complete co-ordination of the efforts of federal and provincial authorities with respect to gathering and publication of statistical information and what steps, if any, should be taken to secure uniformity and complete accuracy of Canadian statistics.

In the event of it being determined that the legislative jurisdiction of the Dominion parliament and provincial legislatures as at present defined by the British North America Act should be modified, a determination of the form in which the amendments to the America Act should be made.

Appeal For Unemployed

Legion Head Suggests Plan To Help Them Keep Confidence

Calgary.—A plea to all Canadians that efforts be made to prevent unemployed persons from losing confidence in themselves, their country and beliefs, was made here by Brig.-Gen. Alex. Ross, president of the Canadian Legion.

"It is only by proper application of sympathy and understanding we shall be able to help them back to normal life," declared General Ross, "and I can suggest no work more appealing to service clubs than the task of rebuilding these men into normal, healthy citizens."

The Canadian Legion, General Ross intimated, was studying a plan that would provide vocational and physical training for returned men out of work.

May Seize Sweepstake

Ontario May Take Action Under A Federal Statute

Toronto.—Ontario Attorney-General Arthur Robuck said the Ontario government would take steps to seize \$50,000 in a sweepstake by John Wisniewski, Orangeville, Ont., business man. He said he believed the province could attach the money under a federal statute passed last winter making proceeds of sweepstakes "forfeit to His Majesty."

Wisniewski won the money on a Quebec Army and Navy Veterans' Association sweepstake ticket on Windsor Lad, winner of the St. Leger. He said he would visit for a trip to his native Poland to it has aged mother.

Unemployment Insurance

Ottawa.—An unemployment insurance bill will be introduced in the House of Commons next session, it was announced by acting Prime Minister Sir George Perley. It will be discussed at the Dominion-provincial conference here to face suggestions from the provinces will be welcomed.

Premier Returns Rest

Geneva, Wines. Prime Minister R. B. Bennett returns from Geneva to England and Canada it is expected he will have to take a good rest. The Canadian prime minister was confined to his room with the bad cold he suffered on the voyage over, as well as the effects of overwork.

Ships Of The World

One-Third Of Existing Shipping Is Owned By Great Britain

The old song about Britannia ruling the waves is not in high favor just now. Still, there can be no harm in pointing out that, in a mercantile sense, the waves remain under Britannia's rule. Lloyd's Register of Shipping, published for the 101st time, points out that by far the busiest shipyards in the world are the British and that of all the existing shipping in the world, one-third is owned by Britain.

At Havre, the French line is busy putting the finishing touches on the hunched Normandie for her queen-ship of the seas next summer. Ere next month Queen Mary will travel north to the Clyde there to launch a 73,000-ton monster which in 1936 will take away the Normandie's crown of size. The new queen will be the Victoria.

Most of us remember when a 20,000-ton ship was an "ocean greyhound." They were called that at the turn of the century. Lloyd's Register of Shipping reports that ships of this size on the world's oceans now number exactly 70. Of ships between 30 and 40 thousand tons there are more than two dozen. Since 1914 total world tonnage has jumped from 45,000,000 to 64,000,000, with one-third of this, as said, within the British Empire. Next largest merchant marine belongs to the United States with 10,000,000 tons, exclusive of 2,500,000 tons of Great Lake shipping. Japan and Norway follow with 4,000,000 tons, then Germany with 3,700,000, then France with 3,300,000, then Italy with 2,900,000.

At the turn of the century one-third of the world's shipping was sail; the old "tall ships," the barques, brigs and brigantines remained. To-day all but 1,000,000 tons are either steam or motor. Before the war nine-tenths of all self-propelled ships burned coal; to-day one-half burn oil. On sea, as on land, transportation has been revolutionized.—Ottawa Journal.

Have Difficult Task

Committee Of Twelve Members Seeking For Real "Spook"

The age-old endeavor to find a tangible, real dyed-in-the-wool "spook" is to be undertaken by a committee of distinguished scientists, philosophers and psychologists of the University of London which has been formed to investigate psychical phenomena.

This new committee, consisting of 12 members, will take over the work of the National Laboratory of Psychical Research, but it will not, however, be officially connected with the university.

Among the various "phenomena" to be investigated will be included telepathy, clairvoyance, automatic writing, psychometry (supernatural knowledge of the past history or associations of objects handled by a medium), poltergeist and other alleged mental and physical manifestations produced by so-called mediums.

Foreign correspondents for the committee, representing the United States, British dominions and several other European countries, are to be chosen to aid in the gathering of data for the study.

The committee hopes to receive the aid of the general public in obtaining data for the investigations, members explaining that only with such co-operation will it be possible to elucidate those mysteries of the unseen room which for nearly a century have been studied under the term "psychical research."

Holds Ancient Title

"Chummy" Barden, of Winchelsea, holds the proud title of Keeper of the Lookout of the Claque Ports, a post dating back to the thirteenth century. Mr. Barden's job is to scan the horizon every day for fleets of hostile ships. A diligent execution of this duty earns him a salary of £12s 6d a year.

New Plant For Alberta

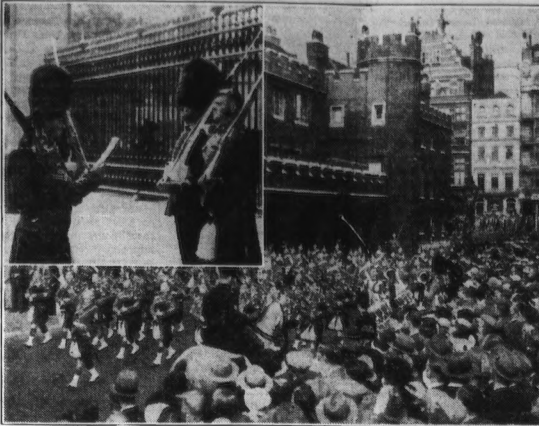
Plans for the establishment of a wool scouring and manufacturing plant in Alberta appear to be nearing completion. Eastern interests are said to be behind the move and the plans call for a \$50,000 scouring plant to be erected at one of the large centres in the south of the province.

Some species of moths in the American tropics measure almost a foot in wingspread.

The world's driest spot is a desert of 200,000 square miles in Chinese Turkistan.

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KILLIES GUARD ROYAL PALACES FOR FIRST TIME IN TWENTY-FIVE YEARS



When the Guards Brigade left London to take part in military manoeuvres, killies took over guard duties at Buckingham and St. James' Palaces for the first time for twenty-five years. Our main picture shows the 2nd Battalion Cameron Highlanders arriving at St. James' Palace where a huge crowd assembled to see the change over. Inset, a killie reads guard orders during the change over at Buckingham Palace during the changing of the guard.

Taking Year's Vacation

Wife And Daughter Of Trading Company's Arctic Manager Had Long Trip

The chill winds and low temperatures of the Arctic won't mean a thing this winter to Mrs. E. Paisley and her two-year-old daughter, June, who arrived in Edmonton recently to start a year's vacation from their home at Cambridge Bay on the southeast end of Victoria Island off the Beaufort Sea.

It took them nearly two months to reach Edmonton from their northern home. They walked 10 miles along the rocky coast of Victoria Island with Eskimos carrying their luggage before they reached water sufficiently open to allow them to use an open boat with a kicker engine. Then they travelled for two days to where the Niglik, trading ship of Capt. Paisley, had been frozen in when caught in the ice last fall.

A storm was blowing as they sighted the vessel and they had to lay to until the winds abated. "We were out of food and had to sleep on the rock in the storm," said Mrs. Paisley. "When we did board the ship we were held 10 days in the ice pack before we could get away to poppermine to take the 'plane to Edmonton.' They left their home on June 18, and arrived in Edmonton, Aug. 16.

Little June was born at Cambridge Bay in the Arctic circle on Feb. 25, 1932. Her father has charge of the Canalsia Trading Company's Arctic post there, and skips the trading ship Niglik, meaning Wild Goose in Eskimo.

The nearest doctor and the nearest white woman to the Paisley's home are at Akivik, 1,500 miles away. June plays with the Eskimo children and consequently speaks more of their language than she does English.

Mrs. Paisley came from England to Canada when she was 16 years old. She met Capt. Paisley, then a non-commissioned officer of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police in Edmonton and married him in 1930 at Vancouver. He accepted the post of Arctic manager for the trading company and with his bride sailed from San Francisco to their new home, a journey of four months.

"Coal is \$150 a ton at home," said Mrs. Paisley, "and in winter we wear Eskimo clothes made of sealskin with the fur next to our bodies."

All lumber, building supplies and fuel must be brought 1,500 miles to Cambridge Bay from Alaska. Mail arrives once a year by the R.C.M.P. Substitute No Good

Customer—"I want to buy three potted geraniums."
Florist—"We have no geraniums but I can give you chrysanthemums."

Customer—"Chrysanthemums won't do. These plants are to replace some geraniums I promised my wife to water while she was away."

The Greeks appear to have been the first to invent an alphabet in which the single sounds of their language, vowels as well as consonants, were expressed by a series of letters.

"How is it," asks a writer, "that widows always seem to marry again?"

It would be unkind to put forward the theory that it is because dead men tell no tales.

Horses Are Victims

Veterinary Congress Finds Bite Of Mosquito Causes Sleeping Sickness

The mosquito has once more been identified as a leading "thief of the world," as the Irish would say. She, for it is the female mosquito that bites and poisons, has a long record of knavery to her discredit. Yellow fever is one of those terrible plagues the mosquito carries around, Malaita of various kinds and several other diseases not all of which are fully determined. These are for human torture.

Now comes the news that Mrs. Mosquito, not satisfied with afflicting the human species, has turned to the equines for her pleasure and given them sleeping sickness at the end of her sharp proboscis. The identification has been made at a meeting in New York of the twelfth international veterinary congress.

It will scarcely be credited that one small mosquito can give a horse, encephalomyelitis, one of the most appalling of diseases, consisting of lances, saws, tubes, pumps and a marvellous assortment of ingenious weapons for getting under one's skin, enables it to plant the poison and the horse is no longer an asset, but a liability.

They call it sleeping sickness, and it attacks cattle and sheep as well as horses, for Mrs. Mosquito is no respecter of persons. No wonder her special diet is Beebeeb, the lord of flies. She places death in her punctures.—Hamilton Spectator

Man's natural inclination, supported by definite scientific investigation, has established the fact that a mixed diet is most suitable to the requirements of the average human body under normal conditions. A properly balanced diet should therefore include a reasonable amount of beef in addition to green leafy vegetables, cereals, milk, eggs, and fruits. The real problem for the consumer is simply one of wise and careful buying, towards which end Canadian government grades have been established.

Dry cure and brine or pickle cure are two general methods for curing meat.

Information About Pillows

Goose Feathers Lighter And Softer Than Chicken Feathers

We spend at least a third of our lives in bed, and our comfort there depends much upon the kind of pillows we have, yet we ordinarily give little thought to their quality. A good pillow will not pack down, when given a hard shaking from one end. If the feathers sink more than four inches from the end that shows that the pillow was not filled sufficiently or is of poor feathers.

Goose feathers are much softer and lighter than chicken feathers and will not pack in a pillow, but will remain fluffy with use. It is well for the housewife to give them a thorough shaking and punching up every time she makes the bed. This helps them to air out and to keep light and dry. It is a common opinion that while goose feathers are of better quality than sheep, but the color makes no difference in the softness or endurance.

A high-grade goose feather pillow would weigh on the average about five pounds, while a chicken feather pillow of the same size would weigh about seven.

Chinese Censor

Will Act As Technical Adviser At Filming Of "The Good Earth"

Maj.-General Thoro-e Tu of the Chinese National government at Nanking, has arrived at Hollywood to act as technical adviser and "censor" to the film studio now making a picture of Pearl Buck's novel, "The Good Earth."

It was said to be solicited because of frequent complaints recently that American films do not correctly portray Chinese life.

An American book of etiquette published in 1827 recommends to diners that "if possible the knife should never be put into the mouth at all."

The Argentine supplies Great Britain with \$100,000,000 worth of chilled beef annually.

Astronomers have found several galaxies not yet identified in the atmospheres of the larger planets.

The Secession Movement

West Australia Is Anxious To Withdraw From Commonwealth

The secession movement which crops up periodically in Canada, especially in Western Canada, has advanced a stage further in Australia than it has ever reached in this Dominion; the State of West Australia has actually reached the point of deciding to petition the King for permission to withdraw from the Commonwealth. The constitutional aspect may interest Canada.

The Commonwealth was established by an Act to which no change may be made without the approval of both federal houses and by federal referendum. As in Canada, federal law is binding upon the States but State laws cannot override those of the Commonwealth.

The people of West Australia argue that their State was not one of the original federating states, in the words of the Constitution Act of 1900. "The people of New South Wales, Victoria, South Australia, Queensland and Tasmania humbly relying upon the blessing of Almighty God, have agreed to unite in one indissoluble Federal Commonwealth under the Crown of the United Kingdom."

Against this argument it is pointed out that while the constitution was being discussed in the Parliament of the United Kingdom a referendum was held in West Australia, the result of which was overwhelmingly in favor of joining the Commonwealth, and that the only reason West Australia was not included in the bill was that the bill had already been printed and was under discussion at London. The West Australian electors, therefore, it is shown, knew what they were voting for as well as the bill was discussed.

Ample and explained at meetings called in connection with the referendum. But the petition of the people of West Australia now complains of "an intolerable grievance" suffered by federation, as to which the Parliament of the United Kingdom must decide.—Calgary Albion.

What Depression Has Taught

Detroit Woman Gives List Of Much Needed Lessons

A News reader writes: You should have an editorial about what we learned during the depression.

The family earnings and savings had to be pooled. We learned to co-operate.

No more could \$5 be carelessly dropped at bridge or \$2 spent for an unnecessary taxi. Wastes had to be stopped.

Your car or cars must now serve family needs that are thought out, not be going nowhere about nothing most of the time.

We live on the money we get, not on credit. Each dollar must be used in the very best way. That takes forethought.

The restrictions were terrible hardships at first but are not terrible as we look back. Perhaps with a friend or two, one's simple dinner at home proves as enjoyable as a party at an expensive place where the money flows like the wine.

We have learned to enjoy the simple things. They are best. We came down to the brass tracks and it taught us to value truth and sincerity.

I took around me and see all the walks of life drawn closer together. "Keeping up with the Joneses" is over.

The Great Game of Pretense was exposed, showing us up to all eyes for just what we are. There are fewer snobs and more real people.

The depression taught us much that we needed to learn and that we and our children must never forget.

The housewife and mother who thus writes us is correct. We should indeed have the editorial. This is it. She wrote it. Let cases vary as they do, the applications are universal. Individuals, families, cities, counties, states and the United States, we hope and believe have been taught much they needed to learn. All must remember.—Detroit News.

League Powerful Factor

The League of Nations economic committee, made up of well-known economists, suggested to the league council the organization of economic groups in international relations was "designed to form a powerful factor in the restoration and recovery of world economy."

A Real Event

Hungarian wedding feasts are real events. At a recent three-day feast at Magocsi, in the southern part of Hungary, two oxen, eight pigs, one calf, 500 hens, ducks and geese and 1,400 liters of wine were consumed.

Ancient Ruins Unearthed

Tanquet Was Once Capital Of Russian Kingdom Of Ilak

The ruins of the ancient city of Tanquet, whence merchant caravans once travelled to trade with Persia, India, China and the Byzantine empire, have been discovered by Soviet archaeologists ninety miles from Tashkent.

Preliminary surveys have disclosed the whereabouts of the old palaces and market places of the vanished city, once, say the explorers, a place of wide, straight streets, broad squares and many reservoirs.

In the nearby mountains there have been discovered slag heaps and mine shafts unworked since the ninth or tenth centuries, demonstrating that the principal wealth of Tanquet was in its lead ores.

According to Arab historians, Tanquet was once the capital of the Kingdom of Ilak, a populous town surrounded by a thirty-foot wall. Remnants of this fortification have been discovered and more extensive excavations are expected to begin shortly.

The warm summer months are open-season for Russian archaeologists and Tanquet is not the only recent discovery.

Near Nizhni Tagil in the Urals pile dwellings of at least 2,500 years old have been found recently by an expedition from the State Historical Museum. In the houses were discovered sculptures of elks and other animals, vessels in the shape of bird heads and a number of cars of rare workmanship.

At least as old, according to experts, are a series of ancient Scythian tombs discovered near the village of Dalanlar in Armenia by an expedition from the Academy of Sciences.

In the tombs were found skeletons of horses, apparently buried with their masters, bronze harness, breastplates and arms and many ornaments engraved with snakes, birds and animals.

According to the archaeologists, the district where the tombs were found was a centre of the copper industry centuries ago, and most of the ornaments are of copper, apparently extracted from the neighboring Zangezur copper beds.

Immensity Of Pacific Ocean

More Extensive Than Whole Land Surface Of Globe

The immensity of the Pacific Ocean is seldom realized. Huge and terrible as is the Atlantic, its size compared with the Pacific is about the same as a farm pond with Lake Ontario. The Pacific is almost a hemisphere of water, and it is starting to think that, if the whole land surface of the globe could be fitted to gether like a jig-saw puzzle, the resulting surface would not be as extensive as this ocean! A few figures will show this. For instance, the well-travelled Atlantic route from Liverpool to New York is 3,000 miles, but from Yokohama to Valparaiso, a similar southern trend, across the Pacific, the distance is 9,340 miles.

Across this ocean's narrowest part, namely, from Vancouver to Yokohama, is 4,260 miles. The Pacific stretches from the Arctic Ocean to the Antarctic Ocean, and contains seventy million square miles of area. In this vast area are four islands, and of islands, some little larger than a farm corral, and others which would be called large elsewhere but are dwarfed by their situation.

As He Saw It

The rector had invited the village boys to the rectory for a strawberry tea. After they had finished he said, seeking to point the moral:

"Now, boys, wasn't that nicer than breaking into my garden and helping yourselves?"

"Oh, yes," chorused the boys. "And why was it nicer?" he asked a chubby-faced boy.

"Because, sir," was the reply, "we shouldn't have had any sugar and cream with them."

Planning New Leningrad

Plans for a new Leningrad, which will have a population of 5,000,000, are being made. The architectural planning section of the Leningrad Soviet is drawing up a scheme for re-planning the city. The new Leningrad will stretch on both sides of the Neva, from Lake Ladoga to the Gulf of Finland over a distance of forty miles. It will include the present city and outlying suburbs.

Unless the mixture is branded "whey butter," any butter which consists of whey butter and creamery butter or whey butter and dairy butter is not allowed to be sold in Canada.

The dog days of midsummer get their name from Sirius the dog star.

FANCIFUL FABLES



**"I CAN AFFORD TO RISK
FAILURES DUE TO INFERIOR
BAKING POWDER. THAT'S WHY
I INSIST ON MAGIC. IT'S ECO-
NOMICAL, TOO—LESS THAN 1¢
WORTH MAKES A BIG CAKE."**

MISS M. McFARLANE, Dietician of St. Michael's Hospital, Toronto

MAGIC Baking Powder costs so little—and can always be depended on to give you uniformly good results. It actually takes less than 1¢ worth of Magic to make a big three-layer cake. So why take chances with inferior brands? Always bake with Magic and be sure!

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MADE IN CANADA



"CONTAINS NO ALUMINUM." This statement on every tin is your guarantee that Magic Baking Powder is free from alum or any harmful ingredient.

THE TENDERFOOT

By
GEORGE B. RODNEY
Author of "The Coronado Trail",
"The Canyon Trail", Etc.

CHAPTER I.

"When you tell me that you're going out to Crevasse County to claim your half of the old Hour-glass ranch, I tell you, Mr. Carr, that you're just asking for trouble."

Simon Burwell, first vice-president of the Drovers Bank in Cato, leaned back in his chair, spread his hands tip-to-tip and stared at his visitor. He took him in from head to foot and frankly liked what he saw. Then he studied an open letter on his desk.

"Your uncle was a good friend of mine," he said. "But he was very careless or unwise to make the will he did."

"What do you mean?" Gerald Keene straightened up in his chair and Simon Burwell grinned at him. "Don't carry a chip on your shoulder, my boy. I'm not criticizing old Peter. Why, boy, I loved him. Your uncle lived many years in the West. He and old Joe Carr were partners for years. It was quite natural that when Peter died he should leave the Hour-glass ranch to his partner, Joe Carr. But when he dragged you into the matter he only complicated matters. How long since you saw your uncle?"

"I never laid eyes on him in my life," said Keene. "He was my mother's brother and the family was widely separated. I happened to learn of the bequest quite accidentally. I had been . . . in business . . . in the Northwest and I happened to drop in at my old home. There I learned about the will so I got the letter from Judge Frame to you to identify myself. The old judge told me that you have always handled the ranch business. That's no, isn't it, sir?"

"It has never kept me busy, I'm sorry to say," said Burwell. "There is no business worthy speaking of. You're the half owner of a big ranch that doesn't pay a dollar of dividends . . . and won't. Have you seen your uncle's will?"

Burwell did not wait a reply. He went to a wall safe and came back with a slim document that he read meticulously, accentuating every word.

Way to Ease Headaches, Pain Almost Instantly

METHOD OFTEN RELIEVES NEURALGIA
AND RHEUMATIC PAINS IN MINUTES!

Remember the pictures below when you want fast relief from pain. Demand and get the method doctors prescribe—**Aspirin**. Millions have found that Aspirin eases even a bad headache, neuralgia or rheumatic pain often in a few minutes!

In the stomach as in the glass here, an Aspirin tablet starts to dissolve, or disintegrate, almost the instant it touches water. The result is a glass "taking hold" of your pain

practically as soon as you swallow it. Equally important, Aspirin is safe. For scientific tests show this: Aspirin does not harm the heart. Remember these two points: Aspirin Speed and Aspirin Safety. And, see that you get **ASPIRIN**. It is made in Canada, and all druggists have it. Look for the name Bayer in the form of a cross on every Aspirin tablet.

That's all I can tell you; that you're half-owner in a big ranch and that, . . .

Why Aspirin Works So Fast



IN 2 SECONDS BY STOP WATCH
An Aspirin tablet starts to disintegrate and go to work.

What happens in these glasses happens in your stomach. Aspirin tablets start "taking hold" of pain a few minutes after taking.

When in Pain Remember These Pictures
—ASPIRIN DOES NOT HARM THE HEART—

If you're not mighty careful, you'll have your head pulled under."

"Huh. Still I don't quite see. If old man Carr is losing money, who pays it out? Where's it comin' from?"

"I've tried to tell you. God help you if you try to keep old Joe Carr's head above water. He'll only drown you both. But you'd better run out there yourself, Mr. Keene; and take a look at things."

"Thanks. I'm going to do exactly that."

At Gerald Keene rose and took his hat. Simon Burwell got a glimpse of gray eyes that narrowed in the glare and of a mouth that was almost straight above a full lower lip. The knowing vice-president grinned a little.

"I think my visitor will go far," he muttered. "I never even asked him what his occupation is. . . . Huh. A man used to selling bonds! I learned much about a ranch from . . ."

Old Judge Frame evidently takes an interest in him. . . . And I'm well out of the business." But he rose and walked to the long window and watched his late caller as he left.

A half-hour later Gerald Keene plunged through the door of a hotel room, slammed the door and gripped the shoulder of a man who was sitting in a chair by the window watching the world spin past between the toes of his boots on the sill.

"Duro," he said, "we're in a mess right up to our hocks. I swear I don't see any answer to it. . . . His lean face lit and his eyes twinkled. There are eyes that gleam and eyes that twinkle. These twinkled. There is a difference. One has humor; the other has none. Stone studied his friend for a brief moment.

"Well, I gave old man Burwell my letter of introduction and he told me all he knew about the Hour-glass ranch. It seems that by my uncle's will half the ranch is mine; the other half belongs to his old partner, Joe Carr. He lives on the Hour-glass with his daughter and has made a fat failure of it. If either of us dies, the other gets the entire ranch. . . ."

"What could he tell you about your uncle?" demanded Stone.

"Very little; only that he was a lovable old fellow and that he was mighty fond of Carr. Oh! He told me, too, the two men, Dustin and Goddard, in the past few years have bought up a lot of 'scrip' and started a ranch next to the Hour-glass. They call it the Broken Spur. Burwell says old man Carr drinks a bit and is convinced that Dustin and Goddard have been systematically looting the Hour-glass for years. Too bad about old man Carr's drinkin', isn't it?"

"I'm sure. You can reform anybody but a systematic drinker. Go on."

"That's all. Burwell said there's a regular feud between the two ranches that reached the status of a Civil War on pay-days. I reckon old man Carr's been shootin' off his mouth too much after a drinkin' spell. You know how it is. They say a lot more'n they ever started to say. Could you find out anything?"

"A little. While you were over at the bank I hunted up a man I know. You see, I used to work for the Lazy M in Nebraska. They were a member of the Stock-raisers Association and that's a lucky bet in this cattle country. Just because Nebraska went crazy over Free Silver's no reason her people shouldn't be sane in spots. Old Ben Lyon, who used to be their attorney, is practicing here now. I saw his shingle. I went to see him while you were with Burwell. . . ."

"Well . . . go on . . ."

Stone thoughtfully rolled a cigarette and went on as though talking to himself.

"Ben says he's known Joe Carr since he was a pup. He says that, drunk or sober, old Carr is as straight as a lariat but that for some years he's been up against hard luck. I reckon. It busted him up a good deal. Not enough to keep him from ridin', but enough to make him a poor bet on a ranch that needs two good eyes. He's got a fine manager in one Frank Crewe, but they just can't make both ends meet."

(To Be Continued)

"What became of that bill the store sent us?"

"Oh, I sent it back marked insufficient funds."

The American flag of 15 stars and 15 stripes was in official use for 23 years, from 1795 to 1818.

Misear, the middle star in the handle of the Big Dipper, has a tiny companion star.

BABY'S OWN SOAP

Best-You Baby-Toe

Carried Out Old Idea

Peter the Great First Thought Of

Huge Russian Canal

Praise to whom praise is due—and most assuredly praise is due to the Russian engineer, Serge Xyk, entrusted by the Soviet government with the gigantic task of linking the Baltic and the White seas by means of a canal, said to be the largest in the world. It was in December, 1931, that operations started under the most discouraging conditions. To begin with, an efficient staff had to be trained, recruited for the most part from young graduates with little else but enthusiasm for their equipment. Then there were the natural obstacles—floods, intense cold, difficulties of supplying the necessary building materials good for the workers, etc. On top of this there were no skilled craftsmen to be found in the locality and a totally insufficient number of unskilled workmen. Not

withstanding, the remarkable of Xyk's achievements is the method by which convicts, to the number of about ten thousand, were converted into willing workers by promises of freedom if they faithfully performed their duties for the benefit of the country. Many inspiring tales are told of the changing of hardened criminals to self-respecting patriots, who labored with a will to get the job completed on time—it was finished in nineteen months.

It is said that Peter the Great had such a canal in mind when he transferred the capital from Moscow to St. Petersburg. His idea was to utilize two great lakes, Onega and Ladoga, for the purpose and this has now been done. On the Onega-White sea section sixteen dams had to be built, with 33 annex canals, 22 discharge basins, 19 locks, of which 13 had to be constructed in hard rock under a hundred feet below sea level; while millions of cubic yards of rock had to be blasted and removed, and a million and a half trees were cut down and carted away.

Furs By Airplane

Fur trading in Canada to-day contrasts strikingly with that in the old days. Recently a shipment of furs valued at \$125,000, consisting of forty-four bales weighing 1,340 pounds, was carried by airplane from Northern Alberta into Edmonton, the capital of the province. This was the largest and most valuable fur cargo brought from the North by plane. In pioneer days many weeks of slow travel were required to make such a delivery.

Eastern and northeastern Indian tribes have a tradition of a descent from the sky as the beginning of human habitation on the earth; Indian peoples of the mountainous and plateau regions of the south and southwest believe their ancestors ascended from the underworld.

A Book You Should Own

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3000 SECRETS FOR THE HOUSEWIFE

A collection of famous formulas and simple methods. Seven leading departments thoroughly indexed.

Recipes for the home cellar, the druggist, the chemist, toilet articles, the household, farm and dairy, all trades and professions. NOT A COOK BOOK. This valuable collection of standard formulas has been carefully built up over a long period of time, resulting in the most complete book of formulas of its sort ever compiled. Size 3 1/2 x 5 1/2. 368 pages.

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Modern Marvels

Activity Of Science Has Narrowed Space And Shortened Time

The other day a gentleman in Jasper, Alberta, talked to a friend on the S.S. Empress of Britain on the high seas. The conversation was sent by wires to New York, thence to London, and then transmitted through the radio channel back to the vessel. This hook-up was made in fast time, and the three minutes' talk was quite clearly heard.

Just recently, Premier Bennett, sitting in Ottawa, spoke briefly in dedication of a giant electric sign placed on the Grand Building opposite Canada House in London, England; and his words were written in a running line of illuminated electric letters at the foot of this same sign. A moment later the premier pressed a lever and the sign itself sprang to light.

These two incidents are typical of the marvel of the modern world, a marvel that has been achieved through the activity of science. Space has been narrowed and time shortened. Nor has any of the glamour or excitement or the salt of satisfaction been taken out of living thereby.—Winipeg Free Press.

A Banker's Passport

Carries Engraved Portrait Clipped From Ten Dollar Bill

All passports bear a photograph of the holder, but there is one properly authorized and issued to a Canadian without his photograph—it carries an engraved portrait clipped from a \$10 Bank of Montreal bill. The holder's name is Sir Frederick Williams-Taylor, a director and formerly general manager of the Bank of Montreal.

The circumstances under which Sir Frederick clipped the bill and attached the engraving to his passport are not known, but this well known Canadian exercised the usual caution attributed to bankers by retaining the serial numbers in order that the bill might be replaced by a new note.—Financial Post.

THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaels

LUKES

Life would defeat us as we go by
Yet, can we cheat us, though she may try?

Though she forget the promises
In youth's dream, she'll never
Think, can we yet be wholly betrayed?

For all her screaming,
Of hope's bright gleams,
In youth's dream, she'll never
She gets fair dreams.

She gave us laughter
And love's sweet cheer;
Then what comes after
We need not fear.

Through youth must perish
This body's youth,
Brave hearts still cherish
Tight, bygone lures.

Infantile Paralysis Vaccine

Canadian Research Worker Has Developed Vaccine For Dread Disease

Discovery of an apparently effective infantile paralysis vaccine was explained to 5,000 delegates and lay members at the closing session of the American Public Health Association convention.

Dr. Maurice Brodie, young Canadian research leader formerly of Ottawa, Ont., now connected with the New York City health department, described recent experiments with the polio-vaccine vaccine which apparently has proved successful on a group of human beings, including Dr. William H. Park, head of the New York City health department research laboratories. Dr. Josephine Mead, Dr. Brodie himself and number of children.

Bees As Messengers

German Beekeeper Finds Them Better Than Carrier Pigeons

A German beekeeper has found new use for bees. They are no longer to be mere honey-gatherers and wax-builders, but messengers! He has written messages on scraps of paper and fastened them to the backs of bees. The bees have quickly brought them back to the hive, and never a bee failed to deliver the goods. The beekeeper, Herr Bernhard Guhr, says bees are less likely than pigeons to fall into the wrong hands.

Catherine di Medici is said to have been the first European woman to use tobacco.

BURNS
for
This equal parts of Mineral's
and sweet oil, cover oil, or
paper. Spread on burn
Apply to burn or
swell. Rubs in
18
painful smarting stops

MINARD'S
"KING OF PAIN"
LINIMENT

Little Helps For This Week

"I have called upon Thee for Thine
will hear me O God; incline Thine
ear unto me and hear my speech."

Psalm 16:1
"Ye people pour out your heart be-
fore Him: God is a refuge for us."
Psalm 42:8.

Whatever the care that breaks
their rest,
Whatever the wish that swells their
breat,
Spread before God that wish,
that care,
And change anxiety to prayer.

Trouble and perplexity drive us to
prayer, and prayer driveth away
trouble and perplexity.

Whatever it is that presseth
thee, go tell to thy Father, put the
matter into His hand and so shalt
thou be freed from the dividing, pre-
plexing care the world is full of.
When thou are either to do or suffer
anything go tell God about it, ac-
quaint Him with it, burden Him with
thy trouble, and thou hast done
with ease caring. No more care, but
quiet sweet diligence in thy duty
and dependence on Him for the
carrying of thy matters. Rely thy-
self and thy cares as one burden on
thy God—R. Leighton.

Rumania Has New Law

Men Must Have Government License
To Grow Beard

Under the wearing of beards in Rumania
is the government ban. Hereafter
a permit will be required for such
facial adornments. Uniformed gov-
ernment couriers departed on horse-
back for a tour of Rumanian villages
to announce the new regulation. By
bugle calls and drum-beatings they
assembled village residents in the pub-
lic squares to announce the ruling.
The regulation created consternation
among members of the orthodox Jew-
ish population, who, by Moslem law,
are not allowed to cut their beards.

Found in the woods from New
Brunswick to Manitoba, the blue
chosh, a poisonous plant of the bar-
berry family, is also known as pa-
poose root, sawy root, yellow gin-
seng, and blueberry root. The plant
is extremely bitter to the taste and
is hardly likely to be eaten, except
by children tempted by the attractive
appearance of the berry-like seeds.

If a man is satisfied with one meal
a day he can afford to write poetry.

You'll be delighted
with
It dusts—so it cleans
—as it polishes
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DENICOTEA Cigarette Holder
absorbs the nicotine, pyridine,
ammonia and resinous and tarry
substances found in tobacco
smoke.

Complete holder with refill—
\$1.00 postpaid, or from your
Druggist or Tobacconist. Dealers
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Council Meetings
The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council
T. Tredaway, Sec.-Treas.

Canadian Legion B.E.S.L.
Crossfield Branch
Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Masonic Hall at 8 p.m.

Visiting Committee: Walter L. Hall, R.D. Sutherland, President Secretary

Classified Advertisements

FOR SALE—Fresh Milch Cow and calf. Apply at Chronicle office.

FOR SALE—Nash coupe in excellent running order, a snap for quick sale. Apply at Chronicle office.

FOR SALE—Carrots 2c per lb. Phone your orders to 707 Crossfield.

FOR SALE—Several young pure bred Yorkshire boars; also 12 2-1 year old registered boar. Phone 1410 Simon Cameron, Crossfield

HUTTON'S FOR MAGNETO, GENERATOR, Starter Repairs, Batteries
Parts for all magneto. Distributors of American and Robert Bosch, Eisenmann, Wico Magneto. Everything electric for car and tractor—Hutton's Electric 131-11th, Avenue West, Calgary. Phone MS895—Res. M9026

ANOTHER TRAVEL BARGAIN TO EASTERN CANADA
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Stations Sudbury and East
SEPT. 21 to OCT. 2
Return Limit 30 Days
GOOD IN COACHES
with additional charge
FOR TOURIST SLEEPER
Apply local Agent
Canadian Pacific

VILLAGE OF CROSSFIELD NOTICE
To Relatives of Persons on the Assessment Roll and to Tenants
Notice is hereby given that during the month of October and November, applications may be made under the provisions of section 108 of the Village Act for inclusion in the voters' list of the Village of Crossfield.
(a) If he or she is the resident with the said person within the village or assists him in a business in respect of which he is taxable; and
(b) If he or she is of the full age of twenty-one years; and
(c) If his or her name does not already appear on the roll; and
(d) If he or she duly makes application in accordance with this notice.
All tenants who have rented an assessed parcel for a period of twelve months immediately preceding the last day of September of this year, and who duly make application during the months of October and November, are entitled to be placed upon the said roll.
For this purpose the office of the secretary-treasurer will be open during the usual office hours in the said months.
Thos. Tredaway,
Sec.-Treas.

East Community Dances

Dances in the East Community Hall are held every two weeks, following are the dates:
September 28, October 12, October 26, November 9, November 23, December 7, December 21.

The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907

THURSDAY, Sept. 20, 1934.

Local News

Get your school supplies at the Chronicle office.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Hutton of Calgary attended the banquet here on Monday evening.

Mrs. Glyn Jones came up from Calgary to attend the banquet on Monday night.

Stanley Fogue who is attending Normal school at Calgary, spent the week-end at his home here.

Don't forget that you can save 10 per cent. on current Village taxes paid on or before Nov. 1st.

Dick Ontkes and Mel Reid of Calgary were visitors in town on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. E. Jones and Mr. and Mrs. George Jones were Calgary visitors today (Thursday).

J. R. MacAulay of Monitor who has been visiting his daughter Mrs. W. H. Miller left on Tuesday for Calgary.

Miss Myrtle Metherall wishes to thank her customers for their past patronage. She expects to return to Crossfield after Christmas.

Mr. and Mrs. Patterson of Calgary were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. M. McCool on Sunday.

Special Rally Day Services will be held in the United Church on Sunday, Sept. 30. The service will be conducted by the children.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Wright, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Allen and Jas. Scott of Airdrie came up to attend the banquet on Monday night.

Jack Herring teacher of Guitars (Hawaiian or Spanish) will be at the Oliver Cafe, between 3:30 and 7:30 p.m. Saturday, October 6th, demonstrating and interviewing.

Miss Ross who has been visiting her sister Mrs. W. K. Gibson left on Tuesday for her home in Toronto. Miss Ross accompanied her as far as Calgary.

Keep in mind the Crossfield Amateur Athletic Association Dance in the U. F. A. Hall on Friday, October 5th. Music by the Melody Boys.

Miss Alice Collicutt is teaching the Elba school during the absence of Miss Fanny Gough who is convalescing at her home in Carstairs following a recent operation for appendicitis.

Mr. and Mrs. O. E. Jones are leaving early in October on an extended auto trip to the United States. They intend to be away about four months and will visit the Century Exhibition at Chicago before going to California.

Mrs. C. E. Brandt and son Stanford of Spokane, who have been visiting at the home of the former's brother C. C. Stafford, left on Tuesday for last week for home, returning by way of Banff and Lake Louise.

Wilson Davidson who was seriously injured in a binder accident at the Hoffman farm on August 9, returned from Calgary on Friday of last week. Barnacle Bill as he is commonly known, appears to be as fit as a fiddle and is back at work.

The ladies Aid of the United Church wish to thank all those who helped with donations or other work at the banquet on Monday evening.

To clear up any misunderstanding we have been asked to state the costs of the evening were divided as follows: Catering 75 per cent, other expenses 25 per cent.

A meeting of the Council of M. D. of Rosedale held at Crossfield on Saturday, Sept. 15th.

Several matters relating to Hospital cases and routine business were reported and dealt with.

Councillors Siebert and Davis were appointed as delegates to represent the district at the Convention of the Association of Municipal Districts to be held in Calgary.

For those who desire to visit Eastern Canada during the early Fall when the apple and fruit harvest is at its height, the announcement by the Canadian Pacific of bargain fares offers an economical trip.

Tickets will be on sale Sept. 21 to Oct. 2 from stations west of Sudbury, with return limit of thirty days. Tickets will be honored in coaches or in tourist sleepers at slightly higher fare plus berth charge.

Coach return fares as announced by P. H. Fleming, ticket agent, are from Crossfield to Toronto \$40.25, to Ottawa \$40.50, to Montreal \$43.25, and full particulars will be gladly given regarding other fares upon application.

WANTED—Second-hand saddle. Must be a bargain. Apply at Chronicle Office.

School Fair Awards

The schools taking part in the Crossfield School Fair were Crossfield, Tany-Bryn, West Hope, Onnell, Greenwood, Sunshine, Banner, Elba, Inverlea, and Glen Rock.

The awards were as follows:
GARDEN PRODUCE
(Children 12 and over)

Carrots: 1, Velma Pogue, Crossfield, 2, Dick May, Greenwood; 3, Lethe Metherall, Crossfield; 4, Frances Lennon, Sunshine; 5, Ian Weir, Abernethy.

Beets: 1, Eileen Arnott, Town; 2, Harry Wile, Onnell; 3, Albert Sharp, Crossfield; 4, Ian Weir, 5, Lethe Metherall.

Turnips: 1, Frances Lennon, 2, Clara Calvert, Sunshine; 3, Hanna Archibald, Sunshine; 4, Eileen Arnott, 5, Hope Harrison, Glen Rock.

Cabbage: 1, Clara Calvert, 2, Frances Lennon, 3, Lethe Metherall.

COMMUNICATION
Mr. Editor

May I beg space in your valuable paper to give expression to my feelings, and that of many others, regarding the Reception held in honor of our young citizen, Margaret Fitzpatrick, on her return from attending the Empire Games in London.

It was a very noteworthy occasion and the Board of Trade and all those responsible deserve much credit. It was also pleasing to see such a good turn-out. The banquet was exceedingly good and the Ladies Aid deserve credit for putting up such a splendid spread for 35 cents; also they are to be congratulated on being able to serve approximately 100 people when they had been asked to prepare for 100. However, it was regrettable that the Board of Trade found it necessary to charge 50 cents per plate, which it had been definitely arranged for 40 cents.

The one thing that spoiled an otherwise perfect evening was the seating arrangement of the head table. Ordinarily a head table and place cards at a community gathering shows very poor taste, BUT IF IT IS NECESSARY then by all means reserve that head table for honored guests, invited guests and speakers. On this occasion, however, we find specially invited guests and speakers placed to their backs to the audience and even, in some cases placed at another table, while ordinary members of the Board of Trade, taking no part on the programme, given a prominent place at the head table. This is not the first time that this has occurred and seems to be the rule rather than the exception. Why?

Crossfield has a real live Board of Trade and has been doing valuable work in this community.

Let us avoid spoiling a good thing, which we are certainly doing by this gross lack of common sense, and work for the interests of the community as a whole.

From One who has the interests of the Community at heart.

SEE
The Cockshutt Little Giant Hammer Mill
WE HAVE IT
\$68.00. less bagger
W. A. HURT

Children 12 years
Carrots: 1, Tom Youph, Greenwood, 2, Reg. Belsaw, Crossfield, 3, Odell Underhill, Tany-Bryn; 4, Lois Longmire, Crossfield; 5, Mary Griffiths, Crossfield.

Beets: 1, Tom Miller, Elba; 2, Violet Currie, Crossfield; 3, Donovan Onnell; 4, Gordon Onnell, Onnell; 5, Ross Gibson, Crossfield.

Turnips: 1, Betty Gibson, 2, Ross Gibson; 3, Ernest Good, West Hope; 4, Tom Youph; 5, Percy Griffiths, Crossfield.

Cabbage: 1, Frances Reist, West Hope; 2, Ernest Good; 3, Claire Metherall; 4, Percy Blough, 5, Lauretta Fike.

OPEN CLASSES
Dried Peas: 1, Melya Chitwood, Glen Rock; 2, Warren Chitwood; 3, Julian Chitwood; 4, Stuart Kinniburgh; 5, Dale Chitwood.

White Potatoes: 1, Walter Lilley, Onnell; 2, Jack Kinniburgh; 3, Fred Kinniburgh, 4, Tom Youph; 5, Clifford Brandon, Inverlea.

Red Potatoes: 1, Catherine Wylie; Tany-Bryn; 2, Odell Underhill; 3, Tom Mason, 4, Leon Mason; 5, Jim Harrison.

Russet Potatoes: 1, Frances Lennon; 2, Tom Mason; 3, Ian Weir; 4, Gordon McCrimmon, Tany-Aryp.

Asters: (Children 12 and over) 1, Eugene Havens, Sunshine.

Asters: (Children under 12) 1, Violet Currie; 2, Lois Longmire; 3, Eileen May.

Stocks: 1, Eileen May.

Sweet Peas: (Children 12 and over) 1, Eugene Havens; 2, Norma Miller; 3, Donovan Onnell.

Sweet Peas: (Children under 12) 1, Percy Blough; 2, Lois Longmire; 3, Ken Miller.

GRAINS
Sheaf of Wheat: 1, Clarence Riddell, Greenwood; 2, Leon Mason; 3, Jack Kinniburgh; 4, Fred Kinniburgh; 5, Walter Lilley.

Sheaf of Oats: 1, Clarence Riddell; 2, Fred Kinniburgh; 3, Jack Kinniburgh; 4, William Jones, Onnell; 5, Malcolm Leask, West Hope.

Sheaf of Barley: 1, Clarence Riddell; 2, Fred Kinniburgh; 3, Donald Leask; 4, William Jones, 5, Cora Hall.

Sunflowers: 1, Jean Carmichael; 2, Frank Murdoch; 3, Harold Mair; 4, Albert Sharp, 5, Adeline Carmichael.

Corn: 1, Warren Chitwood, 2, Dale Chitwood; 3, Melva Chitwood; 4, Julian Chitwood; 5, Roy Chitwood.

Grasses: 1, Melva Chitwood, 2, Gordon Onnell; 3, Walter Lilley.

Threshed Wheat: 1, Clarence Riddell; 2, Malcolm Leask; 3, Donald Leask; 4, Leon Mason; 5, William Jones.

Oats: 1, Donald Leask, 2, Gordon Reeves, 3, William Jones, 4, Fred Kinniburgh, 5, Odell Underhill.

Barley: 1, Catherine Leask, 2, Malcolm Leask; 3, Donald Leask, 4, Clarence Riddell; 5, William Jones.

Rye: 1, Donald Leask, 2, Malcolm Leask.

Cob Corn: 1, Melva Chitwood, 2, Julian Chitwood; 3, Billie Harrison; 4, Walter Lilley, 5, Warren Chitwood.

Weeds: 1, Gordon Onnell 2, Harry Wile; 3, Walter Lilley, 4, Marvin Fox, 5, Stuart Kinniburgh.

Pair of Pigs: 1, Norman Simpson, Glen Rock, 2, Alex Simpson, 3, Catherine Wile, 4, Ian Weir, 5, Eugene Havens.

Lamb: 1, Ian Weir, 2, Clarence Riddell, 3, Jim Harrison, 4, Dick May, 5, Eileen May.

LIVESTOCK
Pure Bred Dairy Calf: 1, Eugene Havens, 2, Gordon Onnell.

Grade Beef Calf, full fed: 1, Clara Calvert, 2, Malcolm Leask; 3, Winfred Bailey; 4, Jack Kinniburgh, 5, Stuart Kinniburgh.

Pure Bred Dairy Calf: 1, Eugene Havens, 2, Gordon Onnell.

Grade Dairy Calf: 1, Percy Kinniburgh, 2, Mary Kinniburgh; 3, Norman Simpson; 4, William Jones; 5, Stuart Kinniburgh.

Pure Bred Dairy Calf: 1, Cecil Walker; 2, Percy Kinniburgh; 3, Irene Walker.

POULTRY
Pen Barred Rocks: 1, Walter Stewart, Elba; 2, Jean Stewart; 3, Clarence Riddell; 4, Tom Mason.

Pen other heavy breed: 1, Catherine Wylie; 2, Stuart Kinniburgh; 3, Frances Lennon; 4, Percy Kinniburgh; 5, Hope Harrison.

Heavy Pullet: 1, Frances Lennon; 2, Clarence Riddell; 3, Clara Good; 4, Catherine Wylie; 5, Hope Harrison.

Light Cockerel: 1, Eileen Arnott; 2, Marion Robinson; 3, Harry Wile.

Light Pullet: 1, Eileen Arnott; 2, Marion Robinson; 3, Harry Wile.

Turkeys: 1, Billy Harrison; 2, Eileen Arnott; 3, Frances Lennon; 4, Harold Mair.

Geese: 1, Clara Good; 2, C. Riddell; 3, Harold Mair; 4, Lethe Metherall; 5, Ian Weir.

Ducks: 1, Frank Murdoch; 2, Maxine Mair; 3, C. Riddell; 4, Harold Mair; 5, H. Wile.

(Continued Next Week)

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DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE, OTTAWA,
SEPTEMBER 17, 1934.